



WORLD TRADE
ORGANIZATION

Trade Profiles **2012**

Trade flows and trade policy measures



About the WTO

The World Trade Organization deals with the global rules of trade between nations. Its main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible.

About this publication

Trade Profiles combine information on trade flows and trade policy measures of members, observers and other selected economies. The information is retrieved from various WTO Divisions and external sources and presented in standardized format for quick reference.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics



Where to find more online:
www.wto.org/statistics

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Introduction

These Trade Profiles combine information on trade flows and trade policy measures of WTO members, observers and other selected economies.

The information is retrieved from various WTO Divisions and external sources and presented in standardized format for quick reference.

The indicators are divided into five categories:

- I. Basic economic indicators – population, GDP, current account balance, etc.
- II. Trade policy indicators – specific WTO relevant information, including tariff binding information, import duties collected in total tax revenue, the number of dispute rulings (complainant, defendant), notifications outstanding and contingency measures in force.
- III. Merchandise trade indicators (customs-based statistics) – information on total trade flows broken down by broad product categories and major origins and destinations.
- IV. Commercial services indicators (balance of payments based statistics) – trends in total trade flows and a breakdown by major components.
- V. Industrial property indicators – annual number of patents granted and marks registered in the name of residents and non-residents in the economy.

Data are currently provided for as many members and observers for which adequate information is available in the WTO Secretariat and other national and international bodies.

For updates, see the Statistics Database at www.wto.org/statistics

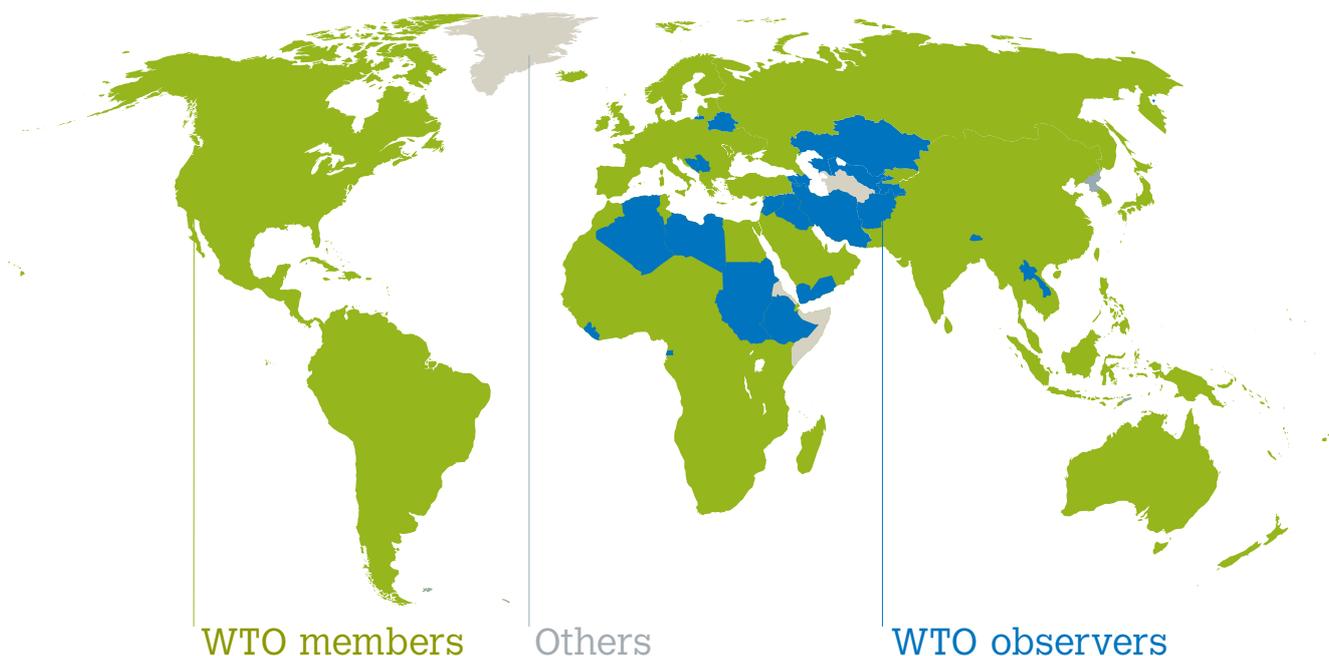
For sources and methodology, see the Technical Notes on page 4.

The definition of economies in this booklet does not imply an expression of opinion by the WTO Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor regarding the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO Agreements.

Throughout this report, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of, Korea, Republic of and Taipei, Chinese respectively.



WTO members and observers



WTO members (as of 24 August 2012)*

Albania	Côte d'Ivoire	Guyana	Mongolia	Sierra Leone
Angola	Croatia	Haiti	Montenegro	Singapore
Antigua and Barbuda	Cuba	Honduras	Morocco	Slovak Republic
Argentina	Cyprus	Hong Kong, China	Mozambique	Slovenia
Armenia	Czech Republic	Hungary	Myanmar	Solomon Islands
Australia	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Iceland	Namibia	South Africa
Austria	Denmark	India	Nepal	Spain
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Djibouti	Indonesia	Netherlands	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	Dominica	Ireland	New Zealand	Suriname
Barbados	Dominican Republic	Israel	Nicaragua	Swaziland
Belgium	Ecuador	Italy	Niger	Sweden
Belize	Egypt	Jamaica	Nigeria	Switzerland
Benin	El Salvador	Japan	Norway	Chinese Taipei
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Estonia	Jordan	Oman	Tanzania
Botswana	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Kenya	Pakistan	Thailand
Brazil	Fiji	Korea, Republic of	Panama	Togo
Brunei Darussalam	Finland	Kuwait	Papua New Guinea	Tonga
Bulgaria	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Kyrgyz Republic	Paraguay	Trinidad and Tobago
Burkina Faso	France	Latvia	Peru	Tunisia
Burundi	Gabon	Lesotho	Philippines	Turkey
Cambodia	The Gambia	Liechtenstein	Poland	Uganda
Cameroon	Georgia	Lithuania	Portugal	Ukraine
Canada	Germany	Luxembourg	Qatar	United Arab Emirates
Cape Verde	Ghana	Macao, China	Romania	United Kingdom
Central African Republic	Greece	Madagascar	Russian Federation	United States of America
Chad	Grenada	Malawi	Rwanda	Uruguay
Chile	Guatemala	Malaysia	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Vanuatu
China	Guinea	Mali	Saint Lucia	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Colombia	Guinea Bissau	Malta	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	Viet Nam
Congo		Mauritania	Samoa	Zambia
Costa Rica		Mauritius	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Zimbabwe
		Mexico	Senegal	
		Moldova		

observers

Afghanistan
Algeria
Andorra
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Belarus
Bhutan
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Comoros
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Holy See (Vatican)
Iran
Iraq
Kazakhstan
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Lebanese Republic
Liberia, Republic of
Libya
São Tomé and Príncipe
Serbia
Seychelles
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Tajikistan
Uzbekistan
Yemen

*Note: The cut-off date for data compilation for this publication was 27 September 2012.

Technical notes

General note

Annual average percentage changes are calculated using a geometric average.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Tables include in general information for the period 2005 - latest available year.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in United States dollars; (ii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis; (iii) trade in commercial services data are on a balance of payments basis; and (iv) merchandise exports are valued f.o.b. and merchandise imports c.i.f.

Comments and enquiries on this booklet should be addressed to statistics@wto.org

Closing date 27 September 2012.

Basic indicators

Trade per capita is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by the population. It is calculated on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

Trade to GDP ratio is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by GDP, on the basis of data for the three latest years available. GDP is measured in nominal terms and with market exchange rates.

Real GDP, exports and imports of goods and services (national accounts based), refer to data at constant prices or volume figures based on 2005.

Ranks in world trade of merchandise and commercial services are defined first referring to European Union (EU (27)) members as individual traders and second referring to the EU (27) as one trader (i.e. excluding individual EU (27) members).

Trade policy

The **Trade Policy Review** date indicates the date of the latest policy review for the economy considered.

The **tariff binding coverage** corresponds to the number of the Harmonized System (HS) subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature.

For **MFN bound tariffs**, the simple average of import duties refers to the simple average of *ad-valorem* (AV) and calculable *ad-valorem* equivalent (AVE) of final bound HS six-digit duties. For MFN applied tariffs it refers to the simple average of AV and calculable AVE of MFN applied HS six-digit duties.

The **non-AV duties as a percentage of total tariff lines** refer to the share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-AV duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-AV duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Agricultural goods according to the AOA (WTO Agreement on Agriculture) definition refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products (for further information see "The Legal Texts, The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Negotiations", WTO). This definition does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products presented in the breakdown of merchandise trade by main commodity group (see below).

Import duties collected in total tax revenue and **import duties collected to total imports** (goods and commercial services) are estimated in general on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

The **number of services sectors with GATS commitments** has been established by the WTO Secretariat on the basis of available information and in the light of the Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120). The total number of sub-sectors is in the order of 160. In the absence of a GATS schedule for the EU (27), the total number of services sub-sectors listed in the statistical profiles of the individual EC-12 members and of the EU (27) is that of the existing European Communities (EC) schedule.

For EU (27) members the number of **notifications outstanding** (NO) refers to the sum of NO of the EU and of the individual economy.

The **number of contingency measures in force** is based on information made available to relevant committees (annual reports G/L/966, G/L/970 and G/L/972). Please note that there is no obligation on WTO members to notify the expiry or termination of safeguard measures.

For the **number of disputes**, a dispute is understood to be a proceeding initiated under the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes (DSU) and identified by a reference number (WT/DS...). Reports refer to those adopted by the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB). For EU (27) individual members the numbers refer to the EU figures plus any additional disputes involving



only the member considered. For more information refer to www.wto.org/ disputes.

Merchandise trade (customs-based statistics)

The **share in world total exports and imports of merchandise** for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

Breakdown by main commodity group according to the ITS (WTO International Trade Statistics) definitions: **Agricultural products** refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). It differs from the Agricultural goods AOA definition (see above). **Fuels and mining products** include ores and other minerals; fuels and non-ferrous metals. **Manufactures** refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Please note that due to the products not classified in the three main product groups, the sum of shares may not add up to 100.

Breakdown by main destination and origin: EU (27) members are grouped as one trading partner. Shares for unspecified destinations/origins are presented when at least one of the shares is greater than the share of the fifth main destination/origin. Re-imports are also included.

Commercial services (balance of payments based statistics)

The **share in world total exports and imports of commercial services** for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

Breakdown by principal services

items: Other commercial services refer to communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer, information, other business, and personal, cultural and recreational services, and royalties and license fees.

Industrial property

Data refer to the annual number of patents granted to (including those based on PCT international applications) and trademark registrations effected (including designations under the Madrid Agreement or Protocol) in the name of residents and non-residents of the considered economy.

Statistical sources:

Eurostat, online database; IMF, **Balance of Payments Statistics** and **Government Finance Statistics**; UNCTAD, **TRAINS** database; UNSD, **Comtrade database** (for OECD members, UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing System); World Bank, **World Development Indicators**; WIPO, **Industrial Property Statistics**; WTO and national statistics.

EU (27) refers to the EU members as of January 2007, including EC-12 members (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom) and Austria, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Sweden. The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu is referred to as Taipei, Chinese in the tables.

Symbols and abbreviations

...	Not available or not reported
-	Not applicable
AOA	WTO Agreement on Agriculture
CRN	Central Registry of Notifications
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding
EIA	Economic Integration Agreement
EU	European Union
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GPA	Government Procurement Agreement
ITS	WTO International Trade Statistics
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement



Country profiles

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Bahamas	17	Guyana	78	Qatar	139
Bahrain, Kingdom of	18	Haiti	79	Romania	140
Bangladesh	19	Honduras	80	Russian Federation	141
Barbados	20	Hong Kong, China	81	Rwanda	142
Belarus	21	Hungary	82	Saint Kitts and Nevis	143
Belgium	22	Iceland	83	Saint Lucia	144
Belize	23	India	84	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	145
Benin	24	Indonesia	85	Samoa	146
Bhutan	25	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	86	São Tomé and Príncipe	147
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	26	Iraq	87	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	148
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	Ireland	88	Senegal	149
Botswana	28	Israel	89	Serbia	150
Brazil	29	Italy	90	Seychelles	151
Brunei Darussalam	30	Jamaica	91	Sierra Leone	152
Bulgaria	31	Japan	92	Singapore	153
Burkina Faso	32	Jordan	93	Slovak Republic	154
Burundi	33	Kazakhstan	94	Slovenia	155
Cambodia	34	Kenya	95	Solomon Islands	156
Cameroon	35	Korea, Republic of	96	South Africa	157
Canada	36	Kuwait	97	Spain	158
Cape Verde	37	Kyrgyz Republic	98	Sri Lanka	159
Central African Republic	38	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	99	Sudan	160
Chad	39	Latvia	100	Suriname	161
Chile	40	Lebanon	101	Swaziland	162
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Congo, Dem. Rep. of	45	Macao, China	106	Tajikistan	167
Costa Rica	46	Madagascar	107	Tanzania	168
Côte d'Ivoire	47	Malawi	108	Thailand	169
Croatia	48	Malaysia	109	Togo	170
Cuba	49	Maldives	110	Tonga	171
Cyprus	50	Mali	111	Trinidad and Tobago	172
Czech Republic	51	Malta	112	Tunisia	173
Denmark	52	Mauritania	113	Turkey	174
Djibouti	53	Mauritius	114	Turkmenistan	175
Dominica	54	Mexico	115	Uganda	176
Dominican Republic	55	Moldova	116	Ukraine	177
Ecuador	56	Mongolia	117	United Arab Emirates	178
Egypt	57	Montenegro	118	United Kingdom	179
El Salvador	58	Morocco	119	United States	180
Equatorial Guinea	59	Mozambique	120	Uruguay	181
Eritrea	60	Myanmar	121	Uzbekistan	182
Estonia	61	Namibia	122	Vanuatu	183
Ethiopia	62	Nepal	123	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	184
European Union (27) ¹	63	Netherlands	124	Viet Nam	185
Fiji	64	New Zealand	125	Yemen	186
Finland	65	Nicaragua	126	Zambia	187
France	66	Niger	127	Zimbabwe	188
FYR Macedonia	67	Nigeria	128		

1. The information provided for the European Union covers its 27 members states.



Afghanistan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	35 320	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	20 343	Merchandise	169	115
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2010)	35 689	excluding intra-EU trade	143	90
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	175	180
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	149	154
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	...			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	42.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	- 5.6	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 5.8	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 5.5	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)	350	-2	-4	-10
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 300	17	54	22
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	57.6			17.4
Fuels and mining products	0.0			1.2
Manufactures	34.6			32.2
By main destination				
1. Pakistan	39.0			21.1
2. India	16.8			13.7
3. Turkey	9.0			11.6
4. Iran	8.2			9.9
5. Russian Federation	7.6			9.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	...			...
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

Albania

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	3 216	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	12 960	Merchandise	137	122
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	28 765	excluding intra-EU trade	112	96
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 588	Commercial services	91	100
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 299	excluding intra-EU trade	65	74
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	85.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	5	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	142	6	4	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	139	6	-9	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	8 September 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.028
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 April 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	3.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	7.0 5.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	9.5 7.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.6 4.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	12.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	58.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	108	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 948	20	42	26
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 395	13	-3	22
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.8	Agricultural products	17.6	
Fuels and mining products	33.1	Fuels and mining products	21.7	
Manufactures	60.0	Manufactures	60.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	72.7	1. European Union (27)	64.0	
2. Serbia	9.3	2. China	6.4	
3. Turkey	7.4	3. Turkey	5.6	
4. Switzerland	2.7	4. Serbia	4.4	
5. China	2.5	5. Switzerland	2.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)	2 398	13	-7	6
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)	2 236	9	-10	12
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.0	Transportation	17.1	
Travel	68.1	Travel	70.0	
Other commercial services	18.9	Other commercial services	12.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	349	...	...	2 912	2 912



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	35 980	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	188 681	Merchandise	49	54
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	313 552	excluding intra-EU trade	34	36
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	12 146	Commercial services	78	56
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 193	excluding intra-EU trade	52	38
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	69.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	117	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	96	-1	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	131	7	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-	
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	3.7	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.9	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2010</u>		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-	
All goods	-	18.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	23.3	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	17.8	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods		1.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	73 489	8	26	29
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	47 247	15	3	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.40			0.26
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	0.5			24.1
Fuels and mining products	98.5			3.8
Manufactures	0.9			70.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	50.8			52.1
2. United States	20.6			10.0
3. Canada	6.1			4.6
4. Brazil	4.4			3.8
5. Turkey	3.4			3.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 732	7	26	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 050	16	3	-4
	2011 b			2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.09			0.28
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	20.8			26.5
Travel	6.2			5.0
Other commercial services	72.9			68.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	214

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	1 882	3 681

a Refers to 2009 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2009.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	19 618	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	100 990	Merchandise	52	72
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	116 345	excluding intra-EU trade	37	50
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	7 421	Commercial services	118	37
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	4 888	excluding intra-EU trade	92	24
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	112.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	184	11	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 November 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.227
Trade Policy Review	14, 16 February 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2006-2008)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	4.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	59.2 7.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	52.9 9.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	60.1 6.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	65 500	18	24	29
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	22 000	18	-26	32
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.36	Share in world total imports		0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.0	Agricultural products	23.1	
Fuels and mining products	98.2	Fuels and mining products	6.3	
Manufactures	1.7	Manufactures	70.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	857	37	89	38
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	16 028	21	-11	-12
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.45
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.0	Transportation	19.3	
Travel	83.9	Travel	0.9	
Other commercial services	11.1	Other commercial services	79.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...



Antigua and Barbuda

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	90	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 129	Merchandise	189	182
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 445	excluding intra-EU trade	163	156
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 120	Commercial services	138	166
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	13 474	excluding intra-EU trade	112	140
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	102.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	81	-3	-9	-4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	47
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	58.7 10.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	104.7 17.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	51.5 9.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	15.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	19.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	45	-10	-11	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	480	-1	-5	-5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.4			24.7
Fuels and mining products	1.8			1.3
Manufactures	54.3			37.6
By main destination				
1. United States	38.1			32.8
2. European Union (27)	15.5			7.8
3. Barbados	7.4			4.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	6.9			2.9
5. Jamaica	4.3			1.6
Unspecified destinations	2.9			35.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	481	1	-7	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	207	-1	-1	-4
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	25.5			32.5
Travel	64.8			24.2
Other commercial services	9.7			43.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	9

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	633	633

Argentina

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	40 765	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	445 989	Merchandise	44	44
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	720 488	excluding intra-EU trade	31	28
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	21	Commercial services	45	45
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 706	excluding intra-EU trade	28	29
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	40.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	151	7	9	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	136	5	15	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	217	14	34	26

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.369
Trade Policy Review	12, 14 February 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2002-2004)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	2.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	15
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	31.8 13.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	96
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.4 10.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	31.7 14.1	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	18 - 21
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 6
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	63	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	83 951	13	22	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	73 938	17	46	31
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.46	Share in world total imports	0.40	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	53.9	Agricultural products	3.5	
Fuels and mining products	9.7	Fuels and mining products	15.6	
Manufactures	31.4	Manufactures	79.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Brazil	20.7	1. Brazil	28.4	
2. European Union (27)	16.9	2. European Union (27)	16.1	
3. China	7.4	3. China	15.1	
4. Chile	5.8	4. United States	10.7	
5. United States	5.1	5. Mexico	3.4	
Unspecified destinations	2.2	Unspecified origins	6.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	13 995	14	19	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	16 071	14	16	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.34	Share in world total imports	0.41	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	16.1	Transportation	27.3	
Travel	38.2	Travel	34.3	
Other commercial services	45.7	Other commercial services	38.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
244	970	1 214

Trademark registrations by office, 2003

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
39 231	17 032	...	56 263



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	3 100	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	10 248	Merchandise	145	134
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	18 071	excluding intra-EU trade	119	108
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 120	Commercial services	129	126
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 968	excluding intra-EU trade	103	100
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	64.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	126	4	2	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	89	-2	22	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	112	2	14	-3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	5 February 2003	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.016
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 April 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	15 September 2011	in total tax revenue	5.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	15
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
All goods	8.5 2.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.7 6.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	7.6 2.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	77.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	106	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 330	5	47	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 152	15	13	11
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	16.8			19.6
Fuels and mining products	47.6			22.1
Manufactures	28.7			52.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	46.0			26.0
2. Russian Federation	16.7			21.5
3. United States	7.6			9.8
4. Iran	7.1			5.8
5. Canada	5.3			5.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	802	12	29	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 101	13	17	12
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	22.4			42.1
Travel	55.5			43.4
Other commercial services	22.1			14.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
115	9	124

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
926	573	2 413	3 912

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	22 621	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 371 764	Merchandise	21	19
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	892 740	excluding intra-EU trade	15	13
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 47 787	Commercial services	23	18
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	22 764	excluding intra-EU trade	12	11
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	44.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	117	3	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	3	5	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	151	7	5	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.225
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 April 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	1.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	21
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 6
All goods	10.0 2.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	22
Agricultural goods (AOA)	3.5 1.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	3
Non-agricultural goods	11.0 3.1	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	7 - 13
in agricultural goods (AOA)	49.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	5 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	49.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	103	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	270 440	17	38	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	243 699	12	22	21
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.48	Share in world total imports		1.32
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.6	Agricultural products	5.8	
Fuels and mining products	59.0	Fuels and mining products	18.9	
Manufactures	10.5	Manufactures	69.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	27.5	1. China	18.5	
2. Japan	19.2	2. European Union (27)	17.8	
3. Korea, Republic of	8.9	3. United States	11.4	
4. European Union (27)	7.1	4. Japan	7.9	
5. India	5.9	5. Singapore	6.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	50 881	9	16	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	59 517	12	23	19
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.22	Share in world total imports		1.51
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	10.7	Transportation	26.1	
Travel	61.8	Travel	45.2	
Other commercial services	27.5	Other commercial services	28.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 178	13 379	14 557	24 210	7 913	7 820	39 943



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	8 419	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	418 484	Merchandise	29	26
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	354 628	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	11 415	Commercial services	21	27
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	48 218	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	103.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	2	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	3	8	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	112	2	8	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.252
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	114	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	177 960	6	11	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	191 037	7	11	20
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.97			1.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	9.8			9.3
Fuels and mining products	7.1			17.2
Manufactures	81.5			71.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	70.5			72.5
2. Switzerland	5.1			5.4
3. United States	4.5			4.8
4. China	2.6			2.9
5. Russian Federation	2.3			2.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	61 167	6	0	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	42 133	5	1	14
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	1.47			1.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	23.7			34.4
Travel	32.4			24.9
Other commercial services	43.9			40.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
955	175	1 130

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
4 954	652	3 286	8 892

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

Azerbaijan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	9 168	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	63 404	Merchandise	62	93
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	92 927	excluding intra-EU trade	44	69
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	17 145	Commercial services	89	68
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 584	excluding intra-EU trade	63	49
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	77.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	216	14	5	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	297	20	24	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	189	11	1	36

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	3.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
All goods	-	9.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	14.1	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	8.2	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	1.1	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)		32.6	Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods		14.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	34 495	29	25	30
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 166	15	4	51
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.19			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	2.1			15.4
Fuels and mining products	96.2			2.0
Manufactures	1.7			78.2
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	59.6			32.3
2. United States	8.6			16.9
3. Russian Federation	4.5			13.4
4. Indonesia	3.4			6.5
5. Ukraine	3.4			6.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 624	27	19	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 630	14	13	50
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	29.3			17.0
Travel	49.1			30.0
Other commercial services	21.6			53.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
196	9	205	...	...	3 268	3 268



Bahamas

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	347	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	7 788	Merchandise	156	139
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	11 178	excluding intra-EU trade	130	113
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 091	Commercial services	90	119
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	20 510	excluding intra-EU trade	64	93
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	90.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	98	0	0	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	120	3	2	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	123	3	5	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-	
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	36.7	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	10.9	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-	
All goods	-	35.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	23.2	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	37.8	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.3	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	49.4		Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	43.6		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	835	7	-1	19
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 965	4	2	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.1			19.7
Fuels and mining products	30.6			31.9
Manufactures	46.4			48.3
By main destination				
1. United States	78.3			88.9
2. European Union (27)	12.1			4.7
3. Canada	3.0			1.2
4. Panama	1.2			0.6
5. Hong Kong, China	0.9			0.5
Unspecified destinations	0.3			1.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 557	1	6	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 258	1	3	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	5.1			26.0
Travel	88.2			19.6
Other commercial services	6.7			54.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Bahrain, Kingdom of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 324	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2010)	22 945	Merchandise	72	87
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2010)	29 893	excluding intra-EU trade	50	63
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	3 247	Commercial services	84	111
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	25 264	excluding intra-EU trade	58	85
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	148.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	6	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.095
Trade Policy Review	18, 20 July 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2002-2004)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	32.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	73.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	34.4 5.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.9 8.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.5 4.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	38.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	10.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	22	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	19 650	11	26	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	12 730	5	21	4
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports	0.07	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.3	Agricultural products	8.1	
Fuels and mining products	88.4	Fuels and mining products	53.0	
Manufactures	9.3	Manufactures	38.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	23.2	1. European Union (27)	20.0	
2. Qatar	11.0	2. China	13.4	
3. Oman	10.9	3. Brazil	12.4	
4. United Arab Emirates	8.5	4. United States	8.2	
5. European Union (27)	7.1	5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 040	0	11	-25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 778	4	9	-7
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports	0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	24.1	Transportation	36.2	
Travel	34.0	Travel	40.4	
Other commercial services	41.9	Other commercial services	23.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2004				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	26		...	...	2 037	2 037



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	150 494	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	110 612	Merchandise	68	61
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	269 127	excluding intra-EU trade	47	43
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	244	Commercial services	105	70
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	341	excluding intra-EU trade	79	51
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	50.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	144	6	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	200	12	1	30
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	175	10	1	33

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.109
Trade Policy Review	13, 15 September 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2005-2007)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	39.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	11.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	15.5	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
All goods	169.3 14.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	192.4 17.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	39.7 14.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	24 436	17	27	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	36 188	17	27	30
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports				0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports				0.20
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				22.6
Fuels and mining products				10.3
Manufactures				59.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)				15.6
2. United States				13.2
3. India				9.7
4. Canada				7.2
5. China				5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 387	20	28	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 924	16	30	19
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports				0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports				0.12
By principal services item				
Transportation				85.4
Travel				6.1
Other commercial services				8.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
21	71	92

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
307	1 212	...	1 519

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

Barbados

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	274	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	3 685	Merchandise	162	156
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2009)	5 256	excluding intra-EU trade	136	130
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 218	Commercial services	103	144
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	15 071	excluding intra-EU trade	77	118
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	108.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	99	0	0	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	17, 19 September 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2004)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	10.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	78.1 10.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	110.8 18.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	73.0 9.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	21	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	465	4	13	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 805	2	8	15

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	2011
Agricultural products	19.9
Fuels and mining products	35.4
Manufactures	44.6
By main destination	
1. Trinidad and Tobago	16.9
2. United States	13.9
3. European Union (27)	13.3
4. Saint Lucia	3.7
5. Jamaica	3.7
Unspecified destinations	25.8

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	2011
Agricultural products	19.5
Fuels and mining products	27.6
Manufactures	50.8
By main origin	
1. United States	31.9
2. Trinidad and Tobago	26.5
3. European Union (27)	12.6
4. Suriname	4.8
5. China	4.1
Unspecified origins	0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 542	1	9	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	669	1	3	0

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	2011 a
Transportation	1.4
Travel	66.9
Other commercial services	31.6

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	2011 a
Transportation	22.7
Travel	40.8
Other commercial services	36.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	3	3

Trademark registrations by office, 1999

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
50	701	...	751

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	9 473	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	55 136	Merchandise	59	55
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	142 477	excluding intra-EU trade	42	37
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 5 775	Commercial services	65	84
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	7 637	excluding intra-EU trade	42	60
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	136.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	150	7	8	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	128	4	7	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	161	8	12	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-	
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	6.1	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.9	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-	
All goods	-	9.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	15.2	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	9.0	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	13.1	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		7.1	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods		53.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	40 294	17	19	59
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	45 747	18	22	31
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.22			0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.9			8.3
Fuels and mining products	36.1			44.3
Manufactures	49.7			41.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	38.9			54.0
2. Russian Federation	33.7			18.9
3. Ukraine	10.3			4.7
4. Brazil	3.0			4.4
5. China	1.6			2.5
Unspecified destinations	1.0			5.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 224	17	29	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 177	20	36	11
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.13			0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	67.7			48.2
Travel	8.8			17.5
Other commercial services	23.5			34.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 126	96	1 222

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 192	1 108	5 203	8 503

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	11 008	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	511 533	Merchandise	10	13
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	425 277	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	6 630	Commercial services	16	16
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	68 389	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	154.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	10	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	116	3	9	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	2.272
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	476 660	6	10	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	461 402	6	11	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.61	Share in world total imports		2.50
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.2	Agricultural products	9.8	
Fuels and mining products	14.6	Fuels and mining products	21.0	
Manufactures	73.7	Manufactures	67.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	72.2	1. European Union (27)	68.1	
2. United States	5.1	2. United States	5.7	
3. India	2.3	3. China	4.3	
4. China	2.1	4. Russian Federation	2.7	
5. Switzerland	1.6	5. Japan	2.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	87 345	8	4	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	84 589	9	3	8
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.10	Share in world total imports		2.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.8	Transportation	23.2	
Travel	12.8	Travel	26.2	
Other commercial services	56.9	Other commercial services	47.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
424	108	532	...	...	...	...



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	357	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 474	Merchandise	167	175
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	2 397	excluding intra-EU trade	141	149
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 31	Commercial services	153	174
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 767	excluding intra-EU trade	127	148
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	116.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	115	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	107	2	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	4	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	3, 5 November 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	46
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	58.2 11.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.1 20.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	51.5 9.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.9	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	31.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	376	10	20	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	831	6	5	19
	2011 b			2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	57.8	Agricultural products		17.2
Fuels and mining products	33.5	Fuels and mining products		22.6
Manufactures	1.3	Manufactures		53.5
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	49.1	1. United States		47.9
2. European Union (27)	31.3	2. Mexico		10.0
3. Costa Rica	4.5	3. China		9.7
4. Japan	2.9	4. Guatemala		8.0
5. Mexico	2.8	5. Panama		5.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	315	2	2	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	162	2	0	5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	6.6	Transportation		42.6
Travel	80.2	Travel		20.9
Other commercial services	13.2	Other commercial services		36.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	7	7

Trademark registrations by office, 2008

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	...	542

a Refers to 2008 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2008.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	9 100	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	7 295	Merchandise	139	143
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	14 813	excluding intra-EU trade	113	117
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 530	Commercial services	144	147
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	448	excluding intra-EU trade	118	121
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	58.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	126	4	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	22 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 October 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	23.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	11.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	39.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	28.5 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	61.8 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.5 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	5.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 800	21	13	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 700	18	5	25
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	26.4	Agricultural products	24.5	
Fuels and mining products	0.3	Fuels and mining products	14.8	
Manufactures	4.6	Manufactures	29.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Nigeria	48.5	1. European Union (27)	41.2	
2. China	11.7	2. China	12.6	
3. European Union (27)	7.2	3. Togo	10.9	
4. India	5.2	4. Malaysia	4.6	
5. Chad	4.1	5. Nigeria	3.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	348	14	-38	71
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	503	13	-2	3
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	29.1	Transportation	61.9	
Travel	42.9	Travel	11.4	
Other commercial services	28.0	Other commercial services	26.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	738	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 689	Merchandise	158	169
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	4 289	excluding intra-EU trade	132	143
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 355	Commercial services	179	179
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 217	excluding intra-EU trade	153	153
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	108.0			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	164	9	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	3.2
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	to total imports	0.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2007</u>	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
All goods	-	21.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	41.4	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	18.9	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods	...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	650	17	29	1
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	950	16	61	11
	2011 a			2011 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)				Breakdown in economy's total imports
Agricultural products	4.0			By main commodity group (ITS)
Fuels and mining products	18.2			Agricultural products
Manufactures	48.8			Fuels and mining products
By main destination				Manufactures
1. India	82.4			By main origin
2. Hong Kong, China	11.6			1. India
3. Bangladesh	4.8			2. Korea, Republic of
4. Japan	0.7			3. European Union (27)
5. Nepal	0.2			4. Thailand
				5. Singapore

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	80	11	25	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	111	-2	20	30
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By principal services item				By principal services item
Transportation	37.0			Transportation
Travel	59.0			Travel
Other commercial services	3.9			Other commercial services

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	559	559

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	10 088	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	24 427	Merchandise	98	104
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	51 751	excluding intra-EU trade	74	79
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	537	Commercial services	130	113
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 389	excluding intra-EU trade	104	87
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	67.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	120	3	10	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	131	5	11	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	12 September 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.030
Trade Policy Review	2, 3 November 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2005-2007)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	4.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	40.0 11.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0 12.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 11.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	11.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	36	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 332	20	28	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 664	22	18	42

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.4	Agricultural products	8.9
Fuels and mining products	81.4	Fuels and mining products	14.7
Manufactures	4.2	Manufactures	76.1
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Brazil	33.3	1. Brazil	18.1
2. Argentina	11.6	2. Argentina	12.5
3. United States	9.6	3. China	12.3
4. European Union (27)	8.8	4. United States	11.3
5. Japan	5.9	5. European Union (27)	9.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	780	9	6	47
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 635	16	14	45

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	27.5	Transportation	44.4
Travel	48.7	Travel	18.2
Other commercial services	23.8	Other commercial services	37.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
8	39	47	...	...	...	...



Bosnia and Herzegovina

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	3 752	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	18 088	Merchandise	107	89
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	34 104	excluding intra-EU trade	83	65
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 588	Commercial services	108	152
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 431	excluding intra-EU trade	82	126
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	96.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	119	3	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	161	8	11	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	134	5	27	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-	
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	0.1	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-	
All goods	-	6.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	11.1	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	5.9	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	3.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		16.7	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods		34.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 850	16	21	22
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 050	8	5	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	13.7			19.1
Fuels and mining products	29.1			24.8
Manufactures	56.7			56.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	55.6			45.4
2. Croatia	14.6			14.3
3. Serbia	12.2			10.5
4. Montenegro	3.7			9.4
5. Turkey	1.8			5.0
Unspecified destinations	4.2			0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 284	4	-10	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	521	3	-17	-1
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	25.8			39.4
Travel	49.2			34.3
Other commercial services	25.0			26.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
26	147	173

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
273	1 286	3 863	5 422

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 031	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	17 627	Merchandise	106	106
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	29 959	excluding intra-EU trade	82	81
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	46	Commercial services	149	124
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	5 117	excluding intra-EU trade	123	98
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	76.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	121	3	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	107	1	16	29
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	156	8	10	17

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.032
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	19
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	18.7 7.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	36.9 9.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.8 7.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	31.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	52.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 882	5	36	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 272	15	20	29

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	2.4	Agricultural products	11.2
Fuels and mining products	8.7	Fuels and mining products	17.2
Manufactures	87.2	Manufactures	70.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	65.2	1. South Africa	65.7
2. South Africa	13.5	2. European Union (27)	13.2
3. Israel	5.2	3. China	10.9
4. Norway	4.8	4. United States	2.2
5. Zimbabwe	2.9	5. Israel	1.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	385	-14	-44	-21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	867	0	22	-9

	2010		2010
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	9.8	Transportation	50.8
Travel	56.7	Travel	2.9
Other commercial services	33.5	Other commercial services	46.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	673	673



Brazil

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	196 655	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 476 652	Merchandise	22	21
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	2 304 646	excluding intra-EU trade	16	15
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 52 612	Commercial services	31	17
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 423	excluding intra-EU trade	18	10
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	22.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	8	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	3	12	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	226	15	36	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.075
Trade Policy Review	9, 11 March 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	2.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	23
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 1
All goods	31.4 13.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	75
Agricultural goods (AOA)	35.4 10.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	1
Non-agricultural goods	30.8 14.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	26 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	12 - 3
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	43	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	1 - 4

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	256 040	14	32	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	236 870	20	43	24
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.40	Share in world total imports		1.28
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	33.8	Agricultural products	6.0	
Fuels and mining products	30.4	Fuels and mining products	22.0	
Manufactures	32.8	Manufactures	72.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	20.7	1. European Union (27)	20.5	
2. China	17.3	2. United States	15.1	
3. United States	10.1	3. China	14.5	
4. Argentina	8.9	4. Argentina	7.5	
5. Japan	3.7	5. Korea, Republic of	4.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	36 660	16	15	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	73 115	22	36	22
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.88	Share in world total imports		1.85
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	15.9	Transportation	19.4	
Travel	18.5	Travel	29.0	
Other commercial services	65.6	Other commercial services	51.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
314	2 937	3 251

Trademark registrations by office, 2009

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	64 182

Brunei Darussalam

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	406	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2010)	12 370	Merchandise	84	140
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2010)	20 148	excluding intra-EU trade	60	114
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	3 977	Commercial services	109	114
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	36 362	excluding intra-EU trade	83	88
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	109.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	103	1	-2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	77	-5	-5	-8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	129	5	-1	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.039
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 February 2008	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	95.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 5
All goods	25.3 2.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.7 0.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	24.5 2.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2009)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	97.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	80.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	22	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 440	12	24	40
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 943	12	0	20
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports	0.02	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.1	Agricultural products	17.2	
Fuels and mining products	96.4	Fuels and mining products	3.0	
Manufactures	3.3	Manufactures	79.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	30.6	1. Malaysia	21.6	
2. Indonesia	19.8	2. Singapore	17.4	
3. Korea, Republic of	15.1	3. Japan	12.8	
4. Australia	12.2	4. European Union (27)	10.8	
5. United States	6.7	5. United States	9.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 255	13	15	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 603	9	12	17
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	49.4	Transportation	36.6	
Travel	27.8	Travel	39.3	
Other commercial services	22.8	Other commercial services	24.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009			Trademark registrations by office, 2009			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	42	42	...	9	...	9

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2009.



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World Trade Organization
Trade Profiles 2012

Bulgaria

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	7 476	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	53 514	Merchandise	65	63
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	109 176	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 498	Commercial services	59	72
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	7 832	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	118.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	116	3	0	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	183	11	16	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	143	6	4	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 December 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.175
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 2007	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	80	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	28 156	16	26	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	32 498	10	8	27
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.15	Share in world total imports		0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	17.2	Agricultural products	10.6	
Fuels and mining products	32.5	Fuels and mining products	33.6	
Manufactures	49.2	Manufactures	55.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	62.5	1. European Union (27)	59.1	
2. Turkey	8.5	2. Russian Federation	17.7	
3. Gibraltar	3.1	3. Turkey	4.8	
4. Russian Federation	2.6	4. Ukraine	4.0	
5. Serbia	2.6	5. China	2.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 501	9	0	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 345	4	-17	4
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.18	Share in world total imports		0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	20.3	Transportation	29.2	
Travel	52.9	Travel	30.7	
Other commercial services	26.9	Other commercial services	40.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
121	130	251

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 718	1 259	1 944	5 921

Burkina Faso

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	16 968	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	10 187	Merchandise	134	145
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	22 220	excluding intra-EU trade	109	119
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	- 380	Commercial services	154	133
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	222	excluding intra-EU trade	128	107
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	41.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	135	5	8	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	3 June 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 October 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	17.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	8.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	38.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	42.1 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.2 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	13.4 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 000	27	43	55
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 600	13	10	27
	2011 ^a			2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	28.0			15.9
Fuels and mining products	0.5			22.9
Manufactures	2.8			60.9
By main destination				
1. Switzerland	63.5			30.2
2. South Africa	11.2			16.0
3. European Union (27)	9.1			9.7
4. Singapore	4.9			4.5
5. Ghana	2.7			4.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	267	34	17	89
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	816	19	-7	50
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.3			44.0
Travel	27.0			8.4
Other commercial services	56.7			47.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2005			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	30	30

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	8 575	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 326	Merchandise	181	176
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	5 214	excluding intra-EU trade	155	150
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 301	Commercial services	193	172
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	79	excluding intra-EU trade	167	146
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	35.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 April 2003	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	22.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	67.6 12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	94.6 19.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	27.1 11.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	22	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	125	14	50	23	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	752	19	26	48	
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>	
Share in world total exports				0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Agricultural products	76.8			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Fuels and mining products	6.7			Agricultural products	15.1
Manufactures	5.3			Fuels and mining products	2.8
By main destination				Manufactures	81.6
1. European Union (27)	31.0			By main origin	
2. Switzerland	26.9			1. European Union (27)	26.8
3. United Arab Emirates	8.8			2. China	12.0
4. Kenya	8.7			3. Japan	9.4
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6.2			4. Zambia	8.4
				5. Kenya	7.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7	2	-24	195	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	156	5	-33	-2	
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>	
Share in world total exports				0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports	
By principal services item				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Transportation	10.2			By principal services item	
Travel	24.2			Transportation	70.9
Other commercial services	65.6			Travel	12.7
				Other commercial services	16.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	4	5

Trademark registrations by office, 2002

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
20	132	...	152

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	14 305	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	12 875	Merchandise	102	96
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	33 925	excluding intra-EU trade	78	72
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 879	Commercial services	95	117
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 099	excluding intra-EU trade	69	91
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	135.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	148	7	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	165	11	21	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	167	11	17	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 October 2004	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.038
Trade Policy Review	1, 3 November 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	22.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	18
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 3
All goods	19.1 10.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.1 15.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.7 10.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	18.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	94	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 950	14	23	35
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 300	15	16	37
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.05	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.9	Agricultural products	6.0	
Fuels and mining products	0.1	Fuels and mining products	6.1	
Manufactures	93.7	Manufactures	58.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	34.1	1. China	24.2	
2. Hong Kong, China	24.8	2. Thailand	14.1	
3. European Union (27)	16.7	3. Hong Kong, China	11.3	
4. Singapore	7.7	4. Viet Nam	9.9	
5. Canada	4.9	5. Taipei, Chinese	9.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 191	13	5	31
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 448	15	16	34
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports	0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.9	Transportation	54.0	
Travel	76.1	Travel	17.0	
Other commercial services	11.1	Other commercial services	29.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	437	1 866	...	2 303

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Cameroon

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	20 030	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	25 465	Merchandise	115	113
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	47 738	excluding intra-EU trade	91	88
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 856	Commercial services	110	107
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	675	excluding intra-EU trade	84	81
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	56.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	120	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	87	-2	0	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	128	4	8	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 December 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.037
Trade Policy Review	1, 3 October 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	37
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	79.9 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	67.1 17.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 600	8	9	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 500	16	16	27
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	39.2			19.2
Fuels and mining products	53.2			29.7
Manufactures	6.9			51.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	55.2			31.5
2. Chad	8.7			18.2
3. China	8.5			10.6
4. United States	5.7			3.3
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4.5			3.0
Unspecified destinations	0.0			3.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 105	5	-16	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 717	4	-33	0
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	43.3			35.9
Travel	14.4			10.8
Other commercial services	42.3			53.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	34 483	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 736 051	Merchandise	13	11
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 397 983	excluding intra-EU trade	8	7
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 49 086	Commercial services	18	12
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	27 755	excluding intra-EU trade	10	7
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	61.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	109	1	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	89	-2	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	110	2	13	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	2.948
Trade Policy Review	20, 22 June 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2005-2007)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	0.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 4
All goods	7.0 4.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	33
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.0 18.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	9
Non-agricultural goods	5.3 2.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	2.8 1.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	33 - 17
in agricultural goods (AOA)	52.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	15 - 11
in non-agricultural goods	67.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	6 - 5
Services sectors with GATS commitments	105	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	1 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	452 440	4	23	17
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	462 635	6	22	15
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.48	Share in world total imports		2.51
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	13.3	Agricultural products	8.1	
Fuels and mining products	34.1	Fuels and mining products	15.2	
Manufactures	45.1	Manufactures	72.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	73.7	1. United States	49.5	
2. European Union (27)	8.9	2. European Union (27)	11.7	
3. China	3.8	3. China	10.8	
4. Japan	2.4	4. Mexico	5.5	
5. Mexico	1.2	5. Japan	2.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	74 522	5	15	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	99 841	7	15	11
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.79	Share in world total imports		2.53
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.1	Transportation	23.5	
Travel	22.4	Travel	33.2	
Other commercial services	59.5	Other commercial services	43.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 906	17 214	19 120		14 035	15 955	...	29 990

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	501	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 901	Merchandise	184	170
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	2 064	excluding intra-EU trade	158	144
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 184	Commercial services	135	162
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 710	excluding intra-EU trade	109	136
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	107.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	146	6	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	216	17	24	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	167	11	10	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 July 2008	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	20.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	15.8 10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.3 12.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.2 9.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	10.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	39.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	103	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	73	27	26	64
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	947	14	5	28
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	79.3	Agricultural products	26.8	
Fuels and mining products	0.9	Fuels and mining products	20.1	
Manufactures	14.5	Manufactures	53.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	94.2	1. European Union (27)	80.5	
2. El Salvador	3.5	2. Brazil	3.8	
3. Sao Tome and Principe	0.5	3. Japan	2.6	
4. United States	0.5	4. China	2.6	
5. India	0.4	5. Thailand	1.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	577	15	6	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	303	7	-7	6
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.0	Transportation	37.3	
Travel	66.6	Travel	42.9	
Other commercial services	7.4	Other commercial services	19.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

Central African Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 487	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 166	Merchandise	178	185
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	3 661	excluding intra-EU trade	152	159
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	188	167
Trade per capita (US\$, 2007-2009)	143	excluding intra-EU trade	162	141
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	32.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	119	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	14	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	102	2	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	11, 13 June 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	16.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	62.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	36.2 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	37.9 17.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	160	4	17	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	380	14	11	27
	2011 b			2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	38.1	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	15.7	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	32.8	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	79.8	1. European Union (27)	39.9	
2. China	9.4	2. United States	15.6	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2.9	3. Cameroon	8.8	
4. Turkey	1.5	4. China	7.9	
5. Cameroon	1.4	5. Japan	3.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	28	10	11	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	156	10	11	-6
	2009			2009
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2006.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2009.



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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	11 525	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	9 486	Merchandise	115	150
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	17 645	excluding intra-EU trade	91	124
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	159	97
Trade per capita (US\$, 2007-2009)	695	excluding intra-EU trade	133	71
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	99.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	115	2	13	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	97	-3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	87	-13	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	19 October 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.024
Trade Policy Review	22, 24 January 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.5	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	79.9 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	76.3 17.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 600	7	25	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 400	17	5	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	234	43	16	82
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 851	5	8	1
	2009			2009
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	17 270	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	248 585	Merchandise	46	43
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	295 741	excluding intra-EU trade	33	27
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	3 802	Commercial services	48	50
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	8 537	excluding intra-EU trade	31	33
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	68.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	3	1	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	174	10	27	14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.385
Trade Policy Review	7, 9 October 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	1.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	5
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	22 - 17
All goods	25.1 6.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	26.0 6.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	25.0 6.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	10 - 13
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	0.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	42	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	81 411	12	28	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	74 908	15	39	26
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.45	Share in world total imports		0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	23.4	Agricultural products	8.0	
Fuels and mining products	61.8	Fuels and mining products	26.5	
Manufactures	13.0	Manufactures	65.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	22.8	1. United States	20.2	
2. European Union (27)	17.7	2. China	16.9	
3. United States	11.2	3. European Union (27)	13.8	
4. Japan	11.1	4. Brazil	8.3	
5. Brazil	5.5	5. Argentina	6.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	12 231	10	25	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	13 659	10	17	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.29	Share in world total imports		0.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	59.7	Transportation	58.4	
Travel	15.1	Travel	16.9	
Other commercial services	25.2	Other commercial services	24.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
95	925	1 020	21 254	12 869	...	34 123



China

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 344 130	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	7 298 097	Merchandise	1	2
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	11 347 459	excluding intra-EU trade	2	3
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	305 370	Commercial services	4	3
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 417	excluding intra-EU trade	3	3
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	53.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	186	11	10	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	209	13	28	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	192	12	20	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	11 December 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	7.286
Trade Policy Review	12, 14 June 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2007-2009)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	2.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	15
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	10 - 9
All goods	10.0 9.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	115
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.7 15.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	2
Non-agricultural goods	9.2 8.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	10 - 28
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	7 - 9
in non-agricultural goods	46.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	93	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 898 381	16	31	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 743 484	18	39	25
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	10.40			9.46
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	3.4			8.3
Fuels and mining products	3.1			29.6
Manufactures	93.3			59.2
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	18.8			12.1
2. United States	17.1			11.2
3. Hong Kong, China	14.1			9.3
4. Japan	7.8			7.2
5. Korea, Republic of	4.4			7.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	182 433	16	32	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	236 531	19	22	23
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	4.38			5.98
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	19.5			34.0
Travel	26.6			30.6
Other commercial services	53.9			35.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
79 767	55 343	135 110

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 211 428	108 510	13 159	1 333 097

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	46 927	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	331 655	Merchandise	55	51
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	474 113	excluding intra-EU trade	38	33
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 9 980	Commercial services	69	61
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 107	excluding intra-EU trade	45	43
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	34.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	5	4	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	120	4	1	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	162	10	18	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.225
Trade Policy Review	26, 28 June 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	6.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 6
All goods	42.8 8.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	12
Agricultural goods (AOA)	91.5 15.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.4 7.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	5 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	13.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	57	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	56 954	18	21	43
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	54 675	17	24	34
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.31	Share in world total imports		0.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.4	Agricultural products	10.5	
Fuels and mining products	65.2	Fuels and mining products	8.8	
Manufactures	17.4	Manufactures	79.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	38.5	1. United States	25.0	
2. European Union (27)	15.6	2. China	15.0	
3. Chile	3.9	3. European Union (27)	13.7	
4. China	3.5	4. Mexico	11.1	
5. Panama	3.4	5. Brazil	5.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 814	11	6	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	9 437	12	15	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports		0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.6	Transportation	32.8	
Travel	45.7	Travel	23.7	
Other commercial services	25.7	Other commercial services	43.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
26	613	639	12 513	8 762	...	21 275

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	754	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	610	Merchandise	196	194
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	843	excluding intra-EU trade	170	168
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	182	181
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	461	excluding intra-EU trade	156	155
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	61.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	109	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	11.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	5.6	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	12.2	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.1	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods	...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
			Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	25	13	38	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	277	19	11	19
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	40.7			32.1
Fuels and mining products	0.3			0.7
Manufactures	1.3			40.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	16.1			38.6
2. Singapore	1.3			12.8
3. India	1.2			4.0
4. United Arab Emirates	0.6			3.7
5. Yemen	0.3			2.9
Unspecified destinations	80.0			25.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	56	8	-10	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	92	15	7	11
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	7.0			61.5
Travel	63.0			20.9
Other commercial services	30.0			17.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 140	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	14 748	Merchandise	89	127
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	18 337	excluding intra-EU trade	65	101
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 2 181	Commercial services	142	69
Trade per capita (US\$, 2007-2009)	3 504	excluding intra-EU trade	116	50
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	135.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	135	5	9	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	27 March 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.027
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 September 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2005)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	20.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	16.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	52
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	27.3 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.1 17.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	4	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 700	15	52	15	
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 100	26	38	28	
	2011 a			2011 a	
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.03	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...			Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...			Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...			Manufactures	...
By main destination				By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	21.4			1. European Union (27)	31.6
2. China	20.9			2. Angola	15.0
3. Angola	13.1			3. Singapore	10.1
4. United States	10.4			4. Equatorial Guinea	6.2
5. Taipei, Chinese	7.4			5. Gabon	4.7
Unspecified destinations	5.4			Unspecified origins	5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	358	15	16	2	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 209	23	1	-10	
	2009 a			2009 a	
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.10	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	4.0			Transportation	15.0
Travel	18.0			Travel	4.8
Other commercial services	78.0			Other commercial services	80.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	13	13	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

Congo, Dem. Rep. of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	67 758	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	15 642	Merchandise	105	121
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	25 440	excluding intra-EU trade	81	95
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	151	90
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	241	excluding intra-EU trade	125	66
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	129.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	140	6	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	167	9	53	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	161	8	36	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.035
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 November 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	35.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	96.2 11.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.2 11.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	95.9 11.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 600	18	51	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 500	13	15	22
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	291	25	27	-30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 497	20	-11	51
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.5	Transportation	60.6	
Travel	3.7	Travel	6.0	
Other commercial services	65.8	Other commercial services	33.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 1996			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	205	374	...	579

Costa Rica

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 727	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	41 007	Merchandise	90	82
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	57 836	excluding intra-EU trade	66	59
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 2 200	Commercial services	68	110
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	6 148	excluding intra-EU trade	44	84
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	80.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	123	4	5	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	3	15	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.083
Trade Policy Review	7, 9 May 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 6
All goods	42.9 5.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.7 11.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	42.9 4.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	5 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	73.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 408	7	8	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 220	9	19	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	36.9	Agricultural products	11.1	
Fuels and mining products	1.8	Fuels and mining products	16.1	
Manufactures	59.1	Manufactures	72.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	38.3	1. United States	45.6	
2. European Union (27)	17.2	2. European Union (27)	8.5	
3. Panama	5.5	3. China	8.4	
4. Hong Kong, China	5.1	4. Mexico	6.7	
5. Nicaragua	4.5	5. Japan	3.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 976	12	21	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 797	3	27	1
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.4	Transportation	40.7	
Travel	43.3	Travel	25.3	
Other commercial services	49.3	Other commercial services	34.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	45	45	3 462	3 554	...	7 016



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	20 153	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	24 075	Merchandise	88	110
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	36 338	excluding intra-EU trade	64	85
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	1 670	Commercial services	122	88
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	1 058	excluding intra-EU trade	96	64
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	88.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	106	1	2	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	94	-1	-1	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	131	5	8	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.060
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 July 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	32.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	47
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	11.1 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.9 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	8.6 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	35.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 130	6	-9	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 720	2	13	-14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	60.3	Agricultural products	26.0	
Fuels and mining products	24.3	Fuels and mining products	29.8	
Manufactures	9.2	Manufactures	42.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	37.6	1. European Union (27)	26.1	
2. United States	11.9	2. Nigeria	23.4	
3. Nigeria	6.0	3. China	6.9	
4. Canada	5.7	4. Thailand	5.2	
5. South Africa	5.5	5. Colombia	3.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	888	5	-5	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 578	5	-7	11
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.6	Transportation	62.7	
Travel	22.6	Travel	13.7	
Other commercial services	50.8	Other commercial services	23.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 407	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	63 850	Merchandise	78	71
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	88 277	excluding intra-EU trade	55	49
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 481	Commercial services	47	80
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	11 008	excluding intra-EU trade	30	57
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	77.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	-1	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	100	0	6	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	94	-1	-1	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 November 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.166
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 March 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	2.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	6.3 4.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	11.5 10.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	5.5 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.9 1.9	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	22.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	57.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	127	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	13 375	7	13	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	22 708	3	-5	13

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	2011
Agricultural products	14.0
Fuels and mining products	16.0
Manufactures	60.9
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	59.8
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.3
3. Serbia	3.9
4. United States	2.7
5. Russian Federation	2.4

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	2011
Agricultural products	12.1
Fuels and mining products	24.4
Manufactures	63.2
By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	61.8
2. Russian Federation	7.2
3. China	7.1
4. Azerbaijan	3.5
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	12 389	4	-4	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 562	1	-9	4

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	2011
Transportation	9.0
Travel	73.8
Other commercial services	17.2

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	2011
Transportation	16.8
Travel	24.7
Other commercial services	58.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
13	69	82

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 045	733	5 348	7 126



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	11 254	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	60 806	Merchandise	103	86
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	79	62
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	50	98
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	2 338	excluding intra-EU trade	33	72
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	43.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	5	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	131	6	4	-2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	123	4	-18	17

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	20 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.075
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	30.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	12
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	21.3 10.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.3 10.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	9.4 10.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	50	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 800	20	61	37
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	14 300	10	20	24
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	20.0	Agricultural products		16.4
Fuels and mining products	54.9	Fuels and mining products		30.2
Manufactures	25.1	Manufactures		53.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	12.8	1. European Union (27)		21.8
2. European Union (27)	9.8	2. China		13.4
3. Russian Federation	3.2	3. United States		4.5
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1.6	4. Canada		3.5
5. Mexico	1.2	5. Brazil		3.1
Unspecified destinations	62.8	Unspecified origins		36.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 433	8	-9	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 918	14	-20	15
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.28	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation		...
Travel	...	Travel		...
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services		...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
59	81	140

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	1 308	1 308

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 117	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	24 690	Merchandise	138	100
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	25 830	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 2 269	Commercial services	57	82
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	18 645	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	86.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	113	2	1	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	98	0	1	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	109	2	3	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.072
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 826	4	12	30
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 608	5	9	0
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	19.0	Agricultural products	16.2	
Fuels and mining products	27.4	Fuels and mining products	26.5	
Manufactures	50.3	Manufactures	56.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	50.9	1. European Union (27)	68.3	
2. Lebanon	3.4	2. Israel	10.2	
3. Israel	2.1	3. China	4.8	
4. United Arab Emirates	1.8	4. United States	1.5	
5. Egypt	1.5	5. Egypt	1.1	
Unspecified destinations	18.3	Unspecified origins	0.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 398	5	0	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 344	4	-3	5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.20	Share in world total imports		0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	25.0	Transportation	43.0	
Travel	29.9	Travel	36.1	
Other commercial services	45.0	Other commercial services	20.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5	14	19	383	965	729	2 077

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



Czech Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	10 546	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	215 215	Merchandise	30	30
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	273 662	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 7 803	Commercial services	36	41
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	25 463	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	131.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	116	3	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	153	7	16	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	141	6	16	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.814
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	88 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	93	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	162 260	13	18	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	151 559	12	21	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.89	Share in world total imports		0.82
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.5	Agricultural products	7.0	
Fuels and mining products	5.9	Fuels and mining products	14.4	
Manufactures	88.0	Manufactures	78.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	83.0	1. European Union (27)	64.3	
2. Russian Federation	3.2	2. China	12.5	
3. United States	1.9	3. Russian Federation	5.4	
4. Switzerland	1.7	4. Japan	2.1	
5. China	1.0	5. United States	2.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	22 988	12	8	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	19 166	11	10	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.55	Share in world total imports		0.48
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.7	Transportation	24.8	
Travel	33.1	Travel	23.7	
Other commercial services	43.1	Other commercial services	51.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
279	632	911

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5 671	617	2 454	8 742

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 574	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	332 677	Merchandise	37	35
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	228 616	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	17 218	Commercial services	20	19
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	54 475	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	94.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	100	0	1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	3	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	3	3	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.970
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 73
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	113 280	5	4	16
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	97 780	4	2	15
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.62	Share in world total imports	0.53	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	21.6	Agricultural products	16.8	
Fuels and mining products	11.7	Fuels and mining products	11.0	
Manufactures	64.4	Manufactures	70.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	59.4	1. European Union (27)	70.6	
2. Norway	6.2	2. China	6.9	
3. United States	5.1	3. Norway	4.5	
4. China	2.2	4. United States	2.7	
5. Russian Federation	1.8	5. Russian Federation	1.9	
Unspecified destinations	8.5	Unspecified origins	1.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	64 781	7	9	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	56 146	8	2	11
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.55	Share in world total imports	1.42	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	61.6	Transportation	53.0	
Travel	9.5	Travel	17.6	
Other commercial services	28.9	Other commercial services	29.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**Patent grants by patent office, 2010**

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
112	43	155

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 775	529	1 842	5 146



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	906	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2009)	1 049	Merchandise	182	184
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2009)	1 997	excluding intra-EU trade	156	158
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	50	Commercial services	165	177
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	910	excluding intra-EU trade	139	151
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	83.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	5	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	103	3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	18	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	27 February, 1 March 2006	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	44
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	41.3 21.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	49.7 14.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 22.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	13	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	95	16	10	12
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	410	7	-19	13
	2011 b			2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. Ethiopia	35.3			37.3
2. European Union (27)	20.6			18.5
3. Somalia	11.9			6.0
4. Brazil	8.7			5.5
5. Qatar	6.3			5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	149	9	8	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	104	6	-5	-9
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	77.2			67.1
Travel	12.1			8.3
Other commercial services	10.7			24.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2006.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	68	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	482	Merchandise	195	196
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	858	excluding intra-EU trade	169	170
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 85	Commercial services	176	189
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	6 184	excluding intra-EU trade	150	163
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	87.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	118	3	0	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	110	10	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	101	1	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	94.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	58.7 10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	112.2 16.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 9.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	22.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	30	-5	2	-12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	220	5	1	-2
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	22.6	Agricultural products	25.1	
Fuels and mining products	5.5	Fuels and mining products	17.7	
Manufactures	71.7	Manufactures	57.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Saint Kitts and Nevis	17.7	1. United States	41.8	
2. Jamaica	17.3	2. Trinidad and Tobago	15.3	
3. European Union (27)	16.8	3. European Union (27)	8.0	
4. Trinidad and Tobago	13.9	4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	7.2	
5. Antigua and Barbuda	9.1	5. Japan	4.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	127	7	9	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	66	5	-1	2
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	3.4	Transportation	48.0	
Travel	77.1	Travel	19.5	
Other commercial services	19.5	Other commercial services	32.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2006.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Dominican Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	10 056	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	55 611	Merchandise	96	79
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	99 186	excluding intra-EU trade	72	56
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 4 435	Commercial services	66	104
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 888	excluding intra-EU trade	43	78
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	55.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	147	7	8	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	112	2	12	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	121	3	14	-3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	9 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.084
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 November 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	15
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 3
All goods	34.0 7.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.3 12.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.2 6.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	2
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	1 - 7
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 5
in non-agricultural goods	7.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	60	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 536	6	23	26
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	17 423	10	26	12
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.05			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	18.2			15.3
Fuels and mining products	9.7			26.7
Manufactures	57.6			57.4
By main destination				
1. United States	54.5			41.6
2. Haiti	16.6			9.8
3. European Union (27)	8.0			9.0
4. China	5.4			6.8
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	1.3			6.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 178	5	5	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 065	6	18	1
	2011 a			2011 a
Share in world total exports	0.12			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	7.7			58.7
Travel	84.2			18.7
Other commercial services	8.1			22.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	14 666	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	67 003	Merchandise	69	68
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	124 462	excluding intra-EU trade	48	46
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 1 785	Commercial services	104	86
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 892	excluding intra-EU trade	78	62
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	70.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	125	4	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	109	2	2	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	151	7	16	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	21 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.102
Trade Policy Review	14, 16 November 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	21.7 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.7 18.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	21.2 8.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 6.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	3 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)	11.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	61.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	66	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	22 322	14	26	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	24 286	15	36	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports		0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	33.5	Agricultural products	9.8	
Fuels and mining products	58.5	Fuels and mining products	23.6	
Manufactures	7.5	Manufactures	66.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	44.9	1. United States	21.2	
2. European Union (27)	11.8	2. China	13.7	
3. Peru	7.7	3. European Union (27)	9.8	
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	6.6	4. Colombia	8.7	
5. Panama	4.6	5. Panama	6.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 463	8	11	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 081	7	15	4
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.3	Transportation	57.6	
Travel	57.2	Travel	20.2	
Other commercial services	16.5	Other commercial services	22.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	28		10 752	...	...	10 752



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	82 537	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	229 531	Merchandise	64	49
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	521 964	excluding intra-EU trade	45	31
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 4 504	Commercial services	39	51
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 274	excluding intra-EU trade	22	34
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	48.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	137	5	5	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	164	9	-3	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	169	9	-3	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 June 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.298
Trade Policy Review	26, 28 July 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
All goods	37.1 16.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	15
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.5 66.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	27.7 9.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)	70.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	26.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	44	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	30 528	15	15	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	58 903	17	18	11
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.17	Share in world total imports		0.32
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.9	Agricultural products	26.1	
Fuels and mining products	35.9	Fuels and mining products	21.5	
Manufactures	42.3	Manufactures	52.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	31.3	1. European Union (27)	29.4	
2. India	7.3	2. United States	10.7	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.1	3. China	9.1	
4. United States	5.2	4. Kuwait	4.7	
5. Turkey	4.9	5. Turkey	4.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	19 031	5	11	-19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	13 022	5	2	0
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.46	Share in world total imports		0.33
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	43.1	Transportation	49.1	
Travel	45.8	Travel	16.9	
Other commercial services	11.2	Other commercial services	34.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
38	283	321

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	3 840	3 840

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	6 227	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	23 054	Merchandise	112	94
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	42 829	excluding intra-EU trade	88	70
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 223	Commercial services	119	127
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 408	excluding intra-EU trade	93	101
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	68.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	109	1	1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	4	12	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	114	2	11	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	7 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.047
Trade Policy Review	10, 12 February 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 7
All goods	36.6 5.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.5 12.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.7 4.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	25.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	56.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 309	8	16	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 118	7	16	19
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	25.2	Agricultural products		18.8
Fuels and mining products	5.2	Fuels and mining products		18.4
Manufactures	67.8	Manufactures		62.5
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	48.4	1. United States		36.9
2. Guatemala	14.0	2. Guatemala		9.5
3. Honduras	12.9	3. Mexico		8.9
4. Nicaragua	5.4	4. European Union (27)		6.8
5. European Union (27)	4.3	5. China		5.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 016	2	13	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 071	0	11	5
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	36.0	Transportation		44.7
Travel	40.8	Travel		18.9
Other commercial services	23.2	Other commercial services		36.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995			Trademark registrations by office, 1997			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	60	61	1 303	4 157	...	5 460

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Equatorial Guinea

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	720	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	19 790	Merchandise	79	118
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	26 299	excluding intra-EU trade	56	92
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	190	105
Trade per capita (US\$, 2007-2009)	25 635	excluding intra-EU trade	164	79
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	117.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	153	7	-1	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	1.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 17.9	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 21.9	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 17.3	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	13 300	11	9	34
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 000	29	10	5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	27	7	20	-15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 982	22	45	21
	2009			2009
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 415	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 609	Merchandise	166	173
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	3 189	excluding intra-EU trade	140	147
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	174	194
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	148	168
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	...			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	2	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	97	-2	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	98	-1	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer		Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-		Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-		in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports	-		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-		Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2006</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	7.9	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	10.0	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	7.6	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	400	81	9	3233
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	900	11	17	30
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00		Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...		Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...		Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...		Manufactures	...
By main destination			By main origin	
1. ...	...		1. ...	...
2. ...	...		2. ...	...
3. ...	...		3. ...	...
4. ...	...		4. ...	...
5. ...	...		5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	...		Share in world total imports	...
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	...		Transportation	...
Travel	...		Travel	...
Other commercial services	...		Other commercial services	...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2007 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2007.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 340	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	22 185	Merchandise	75	78
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	30 025	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	679	Commercial services	64	78
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	24 807	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	165.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	2	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	138	5	23	25
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	3	21	27

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 November 1999	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.097
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	103	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	16 734	14	28	44
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	17 583	9	21	43
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.09			0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	13.7			11.9
Fuels and mining products	19.6			19.0
Manufactures	65.4			68.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	59.3			64.4
2. Russian Federation	15.7			11.4
3. United States	6.6			7.4
4. Nigeria	3.4			2.0
5. Norway	2.8			1.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 424	9	3	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 700	9	11	34
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.13			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	39.9			36.1
Travel	23.0			20.8
Other commercial services	37.1			43.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
27	93	120

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
694	249	1 574	2 517

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	84 734	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	31 709	Merchandise	125	99
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	94 604	excluding intra-EU trade	100	75
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 425	Commercial services	87	81
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	176	excluding intra-EU trade	61	58
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	46.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	176	10	10	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	159	8	14	22
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	237	15	16	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-	
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	38.2	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	8.8	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-	
All goods	-	17.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	22.4	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	16.6	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	23.2		Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	24.8		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 615	19	44	12
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 896	14	12	3
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	84.3			15.4
Fuels and mining products	1.1			19.2
Manufactures	9.9			65.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	33.7			19.3
2. China	10.8			14.7
3. Somalia	9.3			10.1
4. Sudan	6.8			8.4
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.4			5.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 683	23	19	35
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 399	19	16	34
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	59.0			68.0
Travel	31.2			4.7
Other commercial services	9.8			27.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	13	13	355	272	...	627



European Union (27)

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	503 680	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	17 584 434	Merchandise	-	-
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	16 485 289	excluding intra-EU trade	1	1
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 108 913	Commercial services	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	10 097	excluding intra-EU trade	1	1
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	29.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	106	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	122	3	11	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	3	10	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	0.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	23
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	32 - 9
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 132 888	8	17	19
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 349 849	8	19	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	14.86	Share in world total imports		16.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	7.4	Agricultural products	7.9	
Fuels and mining products	9.4	Fuels and mining products	34.0	
Manufactures	80.0	Manufactures	56.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	17.0	1. China	17.3	
2. China	8.9	2. Russian Federation	11.8	
3. Switzerland	8.0	3. United States	10.9	
4. Russian Federation	7.1	4. Norway	5.5	
5. Turkey	4.7	5. Switzerland	5.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	784 286	8	6	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	644 360	7	4	9
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	24.73	Share in world total imports		21.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.6	Transportation	24.2	
Travel	15.0	Travel	19.3	
Other commercial services	61.3	Other commercial services	53.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
-	-	-

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	88 466	13 761	102 227

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	868	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	3 813	Merchandise	155	152
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	4 157	excluding intra-EU trade	129	126
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 411	Commercial services	123	146
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	4 408	excluding intra-EU trade	97	120
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	116.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	103	0	0	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	14 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 March 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2004-2006)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	18.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	51.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	41.5 12.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	46.0 23.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 10.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3 1.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	26.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	1	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	860	3	35	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 300	6	27	26
	2011 ^a			2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	45.7	Agricultural products		18.7
Fuels and mining products	26.3	Fuels and mining products		32.7
Manufactures	18.6	Manufactures		48.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Australia	20.7	1. Singapore		33.0
2. United States	11.4	2. Australia		20.4
3. Japan	7.6	3. New Zealand		16.0
4. New Zealand	5.8	4. China		6.1
5. European Union (27)	5.5	5. United States		3.6
Unspecified destinations	17.0	Unspecified origins		1.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	802	-1	-28	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	504	0	-25	13
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.5	Transportation		52.8
Travel	65.2	Travel		17.4
Other commercial services	4.3	Other commercial services		29.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 387	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	266 071	Merchandise	48	37
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	202 446	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	3 410	Commercial services	33	33
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	36 017	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	78.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	108	1	8	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	112	2	8	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.638
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	99	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	78 873	3	11	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	84 135	6	13	22
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.43			0.46
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.6			9.2
Fuels and mining products	14.8			29.4
Manufactures	70.4			59.6
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	53.6			60.9
2. Russian Federation	9.3			18.2
3. United States	4.8			3.6
4. China	4.6			2.9
5. Norway	2.8			2.3
Unspecified destinations	5.3			1.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	27 344	8	0	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	26 148	7	2	-5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.66			0.66
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	12.3			23.9
Travel	14.1			18.2
Other commercial services	73.6			57.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
722	201	923

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 516	342	1 625	4 483

France

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	65 437	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 773 032	Merchandise	6	5
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	2 302 946	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 44 576	Commercial services	5	6
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	21 776	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	53.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	109	1	10	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	9	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	4.398
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	596 068	4	8	14
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	713 859	6	9	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	3.27	Share in world total imports		3.87
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	14.0	Agricultural products	9.8	
Fuels and mining products	7.4	Fuels and mining products	18.9	
Manufactures	76.6	Manufactures	70.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	60.9	1. European Union (27)	58.9	
2. United States	5.6	2. China	8.0	
3. China	3.2	3. United States	5.6	
4. Switzerland	3.1	4. Russian Federation	2.8	
5. Russian Federation	1.8	5. Switzerland	2.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	166 612	5	1	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	143 475	5	2	9
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	4.00	Share in world total imports		3.63
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.2	Transportation	28.5	
Travel	32.3	Travel	29.0	
Other commercial services	44.5	Other commercial services	42.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
8 779	1 120	9 899

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	4 192	4 192



FYR Macedonia

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 064	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	10 165	Merchandise	117	109
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	24 077	excluding intra-EU trade	93	84
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 274	Commercial services	114	132
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	5 291	excluding intra-EU trade	88	106
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	114.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	3	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	132	5	23	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	134	5	11	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	4 April 2003	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.030
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2006-2008)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	7.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	19
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 1
All goods	7.2 7.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.1 13.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.3 6.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.3 1.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	17.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	51.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	116	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 455	14	24	33
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 007	14	8	28

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	2011
Agricultural products	14.8
Fuels and mining products	14.3
Manufactures	70.9
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	60.6
2. Serbia	19.6
3. Croatia	3.1
4. China	2.9
5. Ukraine	2.2

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	2011
Agricultural products	12.8
Fuels and mining products	31.4
Manufactures	55.7
By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	54.3
2. Russian Federation	9.8
3. Serbia	7.6
4. China	5.1
5. Turkey	4.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 101	14	7	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	941	10	2	15

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	2011
Transportation	34.6
Travel	21.7
Other commercial services	43.7

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	2011
Transportation	41.0
Travel	11.9
Other commercial services	47.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
11	325	336

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	3 418	3 418

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 534	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	17 052	Merchandise	85	135
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	24 487	excluding intra-EU trade	61	109
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	1 983	Commercial services	166	103
Trade per capita (US\$, 2007-2009)	7 505	excluding intra-EU trade	140	77
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	88.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	120	3	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	102	0	4	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	183	11	3	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.021
Trade Policy Review	1, 3 October 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	21.4 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.6 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.5 17.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	2.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	7.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	15	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 000	15	62	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 800	17	19	27
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports	0.02	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.0	Agricultural products	18.0	
Fuels and mining products	90.8	Fuels and mining products	6.3	
Manufactures	2.6	Manufactures	75.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	59.0	1. European Union (27)	65.1	
2. European Union (27)	17.9	2. United States	7.1	
3. China	8.0	3. China	4.9	
4. Malaysia	4.0	4. Japan	2.1	
5. Korea, Republic of	1.6	5. Cameroon	2.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	142	4	16	-12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 253	5	12	-22
	<u>2009 a</u>			<u>2009 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.0	Transportation	31.4	
Travel	7.7	Travel	26.9	
Other commercial services	70.3	Other commercial services	41.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 776	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 109	Merchandise	183	187
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	3 793	excluding intra-EU trade	157	161
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	67	Commercial services	167	188
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	359	excluding intra-EU trade	141	162
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	59.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	138	6	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	94	-1	0	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	117	3	8	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 October 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	14, 16 September 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	102.6 14.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	104.2 16.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	63.2 13.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	11.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	95	51	-47	171	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	344	5	-6	21	
	2011			2011	
Share in world total exports				0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Agricultural products	39.5			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Fuels and mining products	2.2			Agricultural products	32.9
Manufactures	58.3			Fuels and mining products	23.3
By main destination				Manufactures	43.8
1. Senegal	35.3			By main origin	
2. Guinea	23.2			1. European Union (27)	25.2
3. Mali	16.7			2. Côte d'Ivoire	21.1
4. Guinea-Bissau	11.3			3. Brazil	9.7
5. European Union (27)	5.5			4. China	8.7
				5. Senegal	4.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	153	11	-15	73	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	68	6	-13	-5	
	2011			2011	
Share in world total exports				0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports	
By principal services item				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Transportation	28.8			By principal services item	
Travel	62.6			Transportation	62.5
Other commercial services	8.6			Travel	15.9
				Other commercial services	21.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	7	7

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
42	285	...	327

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 486	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	14 367	Merchandise	133	108
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	24 684	excluding intra-EU trade	108	83
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 682	Commercial services	97	121
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 348	excluding intra-EU trade	71	95
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	85.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	137	5	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	14 June 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.027
Trade Policy Review	8, 10 December 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	1.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
All goods	7.4 1.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.2 7.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.5 0.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.4 0.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	90.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	125	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 189	17	48	30
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 058	19	17	34
	2011 ^a			2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	17.0			18.6
Fuels and mining products	20.1			20.5
Manufactures	50.0			59.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	18.5			28.2
2. Azerbaijan	15.4			17.3
3. Turkey	13.6			10.9
4. United States	11.4			9.1
5. Armenia	10.1			6.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 887	20	24	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 194	13	10	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.05			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	42.2			57.4
Travel	49.6			17.8
Other commercial services	8.2			24.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
129	129	258	380	476	2 903	3 759

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Germany

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	81 726	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	3 570 556	Merchandise	3	3
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	3 221 135	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	199 548	Commercial services	3	2
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	36 415	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	88.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	110	2	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	133	5	14	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	133	5	12	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	8.819
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 472 281	7	12	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 253 940	8	14	19
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	8.06	Share in world total imports		6.80
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.4	Agricultural products	9.4	
Fuels and mining products	5.9	Fuels and mining products	18.7	
Manufactures	85.3	Manufactures	69.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	58.2	1. European Union (27)	54.8	
2. United States	7.0	2. China	8.9	
3. China	6.1	3. United States	5.5	
4. Switzerland	4.5	4. Switzerland	4.2	
5. Russian Federation	3.3	5. Russian Federation	3.3	
Unspecified destinations	0.9	Unspecified origins	3.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	253 381	8	3	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	289 091	6	3	10
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	6.08	Share in world total imports		7.31
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.8	Transportation	23.2	
Travel	15.3	Travel	29.1	
Other commercial services	60.9	Other commercial services	47.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
9 630	4 048	13 678

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
46 390	2 404	4 427	53 221

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	24 966	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	39 200	Merchandise	83	84
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	47 035	excluding intra-EU trade	59	60
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 2 701	Commercial services	102	87
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 008	excluding intra-EU trade	76	63
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	75.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	158	8	8	14
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.050
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 January 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	24.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	34
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	92.5 13.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	97.2 17.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	39.2 12.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	30	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 785	29	36	61
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	15 968	20	36	46
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports	0.09	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	27.8	Agricultural products	12.9	
Fuels and mining products	59.3	Fuels and mining products	1.7	
Manufactures	12.9	Manufactures	70.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	25.7	1. European Union (27)	38.5	
2. Togo	25.0	2. China	15.2	
3. South Africa	17.1	3. United States	9.6	
4. United Arab Emirates	5.4	4. India	4.3	
5. Switzerland	4.7	5. South Africa	2.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 592	7	-12	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 987	17	3	22
	2011 a			2011 a
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.08	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	27.1	Transportation	46.4	
Travel	46.1	Travel	23.5	
Other commercial services	26.8	Other commercial services	30.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	882	882

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



Greece

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	11 304	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	298 734	Merchandise	63	48
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	303 987	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 30 425	Commercial services	28	42
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	12 784	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	47.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	94	-1	-4	-7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	95	-1	4	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	87	-2	-7	-8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.501
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	31 603	11	6	46
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	60 619	2	-8	-5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.17			0.33
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	20.0			15.1
Fuels and mining products	38.9			31.1
Manufactures	38.0			53.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	49.9			51.9
2. Turkey	7.8			9.5
3. United States	5.4			5.9
4. Singapore	2.6			4.5
5. FYR Macedonia	2.5			3.2
Unspecified destinations	6.0			0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	38 152	2	1	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	18 891	5	2	-5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.92			0.48
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	51.4			53.2
Travel	38.3			16.7
Other commercial services	10.4			30.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
467	12	479

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	2 066	2 066

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	105	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	816	Merchandise	194	188
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 173	excluding intra-EU trade	168	162
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 217	Commercial services	170	184
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	5 215	excluding intra-EU trade	144	158
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	68.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	100	0	-1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	22 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	45
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	56.7 10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.7 17.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 9.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2009)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	18.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	8.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	31	2	-17	29
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	340	1	12	7
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	58.6	Agricultural products	23.1	
Fuels and mining products	0.3	Fuels and mining products	20.0	
Manufactures	41.1	Manufactures	56.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Dominica	16.4	1. United States	30.9	
2. United States	16.3	2. Trinidad and Tobago	24.9	
3. European Union (27)	16.1	3. European Union (27)	10.7	
4. Saint Lucia	11.2	4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	7.0	
5. Barbados	9.4	5. Japan	3.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	145	4	-1	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	91	0	-3	2
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.8	Transportation	53.7	
Travel	72.3	Travel	11.3	
Other commercial services	19.9	Other commercial services	35.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2008.



Guatemala

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	14 757	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	46 900	Merchandise	91	80
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	73 216	excluding intra-EU trade	67	57
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 458	Commercial services	94	94
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 817	excluding intra-EU trade	68	68
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	62.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	124	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	123	4	5	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	10	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	21 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.071
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 February 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	6.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	21
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 6
All goods	41.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	51.0 9.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	39.7 4.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	8 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	28.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	58.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 401	12	17	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 613	8	20	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	44.7	Agricultural products	14.6	
Fuels and mining products	14.3	Fuels and mining products	21.2	
Manufactures	38.3	Manufactures	64.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	41.6	1. United States	39.2	
2. El Salvador	11.1	2. Mexico	11.2	
3. Honduras	8.0	3. China	6.9	
4. European Union (27)	6.6	4. European Union (27)	6.6	
5. Mexico	5.0	5. El Salvador	4.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 243	11	21	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 485	10	15	5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	15.0	Transportation	49.5	
Travel	60.2	Travel	28.4	
Other commercial services	24.8	Other commercial services	22.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	104	104

Trademark registrations by office, 2006

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	4 184	...	4 184

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	10 222	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	5 131	Merchandise	141	154
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	11 534	excluding intra-EU trade	115	128
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 161	Commercial services	180	151
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	331	excluding intra-EU trade	154	125
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	70.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	115	2	2	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	3	1	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	131	6	0	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	25 October 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 September 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	38.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	20.3 11.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.7 14.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.2 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2009)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	7.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 630	11	40	11
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 106	17	33	50
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	5.4			13.6
Fuels and mining products	56.0			33.2
Manufactures	11.1			53.2
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	49.6			53.5
2. Switzerland	19.5			6.7
3. Russian Federation	10.6			5.2
4. United States	6.7			3.9
5. Canada	4.0			2.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	71	12	-9	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	526	17	32	38
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports				0.00
Share in world total imports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	6.5			54.8
Travel	3.0			6.3
Other commercial services	90.5			38.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2008.



Guinea-Bissau

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 547	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	973	Merchandise	174	190
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 936	excluding intra-EU trade	148	164
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	- 48	Commercial services	184	178
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	306	excluding intra-EU trade	158	152
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	54.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	3	3	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 July 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	44
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	48.7 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.1 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	230	17	-1	92
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	300	19	-4	36
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. India	86.6			46.9
2. Singapore	12.1			40.9
3. European Union (27)	0.8			7.0
4. Panama	0.2			2.4
5. Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	0.2			1.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	42	56	-27	32
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	101	19	-1	19
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	0.0			27.8
Travel	31.5			29.3
Other commercial services	68.5			42.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	2	...	...	2

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	756	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2010)	2 259	Merchandise	148	159
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2010)	2 599	excluding intra-EU trade	122	133
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 160	Commercial services	158	159
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 639	excluding intra-EU trade	132	133
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	122.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	124	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	8, 10 July 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
All goods	56.6 11.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	99.6 20.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.1 9.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 129	13	15	28
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 771	14	20	27
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	41.9	Agricultural products		14.2
Fuels and mining products	14.1	Fuels and mining products		28.5
Manufactures	9.1	Manufactures		52.3
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	22.8	1. United States		26.6
2. European Union (27)	22.2	2. Trinidad and Tobago		16.4
3. Canada	20.1	3. European Union (27)		9.3
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	7.8	4. China		6.4
5. Jamaica	5.4	5. Suriname		5.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	240	8	46	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	408	13	26	19
	2011 a			2011 a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.6	Transportation		30.6
Travel	32.4	Travel		21.4
Other commercial services	62.0	Other commercial services		48.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	10 124	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	7 346	Merchandise	157	141
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	11 940	excluding intra-EU trade	131	115
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 166	Commercial services	162	128
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	444	excluding intra-EU trade	136	102
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	65.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	109	2	-5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	142	6	-7	18
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	130	4	20	-5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2003	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	89.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	28
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
All goods	18.7 4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	21.1 8.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	18.2 4.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	9.1 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	16	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	770	9	0	33
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 900	12	48	-8
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	3.5			22.7
Fuels and mining products	0.0			24.8
Manufactures	96.5			52.5
By main destination				
1. ...	...	1. ...		...
2. ...	...	2. ...		...
3. ...	...	3. ...		...
4. ...	...	4. ...		...
5. ...	...	5. ...		...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	199	14	-43	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 053	13	68	-14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	7	7

Trademark registrations by office, 1999

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
82	812	...	894

Honduras

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	7 755	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	17 259	Merchandise	101	92
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	31 530	excluding intra-EU trade	77	68
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 503	Commercial services	116	116
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 231	excluding intra-EU trade	90	90
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	108.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	123	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	123	3	6	25
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	4	10	34

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.051
Trade Policy Review	20, 22 September 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 7
All goods	31.8 5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.4 10.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	31.7 4.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	8 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	38.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	76.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 204	6	19	25
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 338	8	17	21
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	32.4	Agricultural products		14.4
Fuels and mining products	4.1	Fuels and mining products		20.9
Manufactures	62.4	Manufactures		64.7
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	47.7	1. United States		36.0
2. European Union (27)	19.1	2. Guatemala		10.6
3. El Salvador	7.0	3. Mexico		6.6
4. Guatemala	6.4	4. El Salvador		6.1
5. Nicaragua	3.9	5. European Union (27)		5.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 050	7	6	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 526	9	21	16
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.5	Transportation		49.9
Travel	66.9	Travel		26.0
Other commercial services	25.6	Other commercial services		24.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2002			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
6	41	47	1 119	4 147	...	5 266

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Hong Kong, China

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	7 072	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	243 666	Merchandise	12	10
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	353 510	excluding intra-EU trade	7	6
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	11	20
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	137 055	excluding intra-EU trade	7	12
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	427.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	127	5	17	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	130	5	17	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	2.611
Trade Policy Review	1, 3 December 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	19 June 1997	in total tax revenue	0.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	45.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0 0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	68	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	455 650	8	22	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	510 855	9	25	16
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.50	Share in world total imports		2.77
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.0	Agricultural products	4.7	
Fuels and mining products	2.5	Fuels and mining products	5.4	
Manufactures	89.6	Manufactures	84.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	54.1	1. China	43.2	
2. European Union (27)	10.2	2. Japan	8.5	
3. United States	9.4	3. European Union (27)	7.9	
4. Japan	3.8	4. Singapore	6.5	
5. India	2.7	5. United States	6.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	121 389	11	23	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	55 712	9	16	10
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.91	Share in world total imports		1.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.9	Transportation	28.2	
Travel	22.8	Travel	34.4	
Other commercial services	50.3	Other commercial services	37.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
93	5 260	5 353

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
8 482	14 561	...	23 043

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	9 971	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	140 029	Merchandise	38	34
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	216 752	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	1 567	Commercial services	37	43
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	21 656	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	164.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	101	0	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	148	8	14	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	132	6	13	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.653
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	92 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	102	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	112 217	10	15	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	102 589	7	13	16
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.61	Share in world total imports		0.56
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	9.2	Agricultural products	7.0	
Fuels and mining products	5.6	Fuels and mining products	15.2	
Manufactures	85.0	Manufactures	77.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	76.2	1. European Union (27)	69.5	
2. Russian Federation	3.2	2. Russian Federation	8.7	
3. Ukraine	2.0	3. China	6.0	
4. United States	2.0	4. Korea, Republic of	2.1	
5. United Arab Emirates	1.8	5. United States	1.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	21 534	9	6	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	17 034	7	-1	11
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.52	Share in world total imports		0.43
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.1	Transportation	21.2	
Travel	26.1	Travel	14.6	
Other commercial services	52.9	Other commercial services	64.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	65	65	2 312	385	2 179	4 876

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	319	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	14 059	Merchandise	111	129
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	11 840	excluding intra-EU trade	87	103
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 1 016	Commercial services	86	93
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	41 564	excluding intra-EU trade	60	67
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	102.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	104	1	-4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	133	5	0	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	75	-5	4	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.046
Trade Policy Review	7, 9 June 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	28 April 2001	in total tax revenue	1.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	94.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	24 - 9
All goods	24.2 5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	113.8 27.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	9.6 2.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	3.8 2.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	113	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 347	10	14	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 841	0	9	24
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	43.3			11.6
Fuels and mining products	42.3			29.9
Manufactures	14.0			58.5
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	78.3			46.0
2. Norway	4.4			15.9
3. United States	3.7			10.9
4. Russian Federation	3.1			6.3
5. Japan	2.5			5.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 812	6	6	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 532	0	7	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.07			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	46.7			29.8
Travel	24.5			28.8
Other commercial services	28.8			41.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
7	132	139

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
546	552	2 261	3 359

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 241 492	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 847 982	Merchandise	19	12
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	4 530 861	excluding intra-EU trade	13	8
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 51 781	Commercial services	8	7
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	641	excluding intra-EU trade	5	5
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	48.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	158	8	10	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	197	12	23	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	220	14	16	18

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.668
Trade Policy Review	14, 16 September 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2007-2008)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	10.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	73.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	24
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	15 - 4
All goods	48.7 12.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	206
Agricultural goods (AOA)	113.1 31.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	34.6 9.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	2
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	5.3 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	21 - 21
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	9 - 6
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	37	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	304 585	20	37	35
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	462 633	22	36	32
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.67	Share in world total imports		2.51
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.3	Agricultural products	4.9	
Fuels and mining products	23.7	Fuels and mining products	39.6	
Manufactures	61.7	Manufactures	41.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	18.1	1. China	12.0	
2. United Arab Emirates	12.4	2. European Union (27)	11.9	
3. United States	10.9	3. United Arab Emirates	7.7	
4. China	5.5	4. Switzerland	6.8	
5. Singapore	5.2	5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.1	
Unspecified destinations	6.2	Unspecified origins	0.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	136 553	17	33	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	123 723	18	45	7
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	3.28	Share in world total imports		3.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.8	Transportation	46.0	
Travel	12.8	Travel	11.2	
Other commercial services	74.4	Other commercial services	42.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 725	4 443	6 168

Trademark registrations by office, 2009

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	67 490



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	242 326	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	846 832	Merchandise	26	28
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 131 166	excluding intra-EU trade	20	20
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	2 070	Commercial services	38	31
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 376	excluding intra-EU trade	21	20
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	47.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	141	6	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	154	7	15	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	150	7	17	15

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.777
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 June 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2002-2004)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	4.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 4
All goods	37.1 7.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	16
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.0 8.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.6 6.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	9
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	6 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)	45.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 4
in non-agricultural goods	58.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	200 587	15	32	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	176 881	15	44	31
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.10	Share in world total imports		0.96
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	24.0	Agricultural products	12.7	
Fuels and mining products	42.2	Fuels and mining products	26.6	
Manufactures	34.1	Manufactures	59.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	16.6	1. China	14.8	
2. China	11.3	2. Singapore	14.6	
3. European Union (27)	10.1	3. Japan	11.0	
4. Singapore	9.1	4. Korea, Republic of	7.3	
5. United States	8.1	5. European Union (27)	7.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	19 941	8	28	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	31 820	6	13	24
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.48	Share in world total imports		0.80
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.2	Transportation	38.1	
Travel	39.9	Travel	22.9	
Other commercial services	42.9	Other commercial services	39.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
16	615	631

Trademark registrations by office, 2006

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	24 677

Iran, Islamic Rep. of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	74 799	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2009)	331 015	Merchandise	33	47
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2009)	839 572	excluding intra-EU trade	23	30
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	10 282	Commercial services	55	35
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	2 653	excluding intra-EU trade	37	22
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	57.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	119	4	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	108	4	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	112	6	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	19.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	26.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	30.4	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	26.1	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.2	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	131 500	15	29	30
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	62 106	8	28	-4
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.72	Share in world total imports	0.34	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.5	Agricultural products	17.6	
Fuels and mining products	84.7	Fuels and mining products	2.8	
Manufactures	11.5	Manufactures	66.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Taipei, Chinese	43.5	1. United Arab Emirates	28.6	
2. Iraq	5.5	2. European Union (27)	25.5	
3. China	5.3	3. China	10.4	
4. United Arab Emirates	4.2	4. Korea, Republic of	6.7	
5. European Union (27)	2.4	5. Turkey	4.2	
Unspecified destinations	4.3	Unspecified origins	1.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 078	10	-16	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	22 498	17	0	31
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.21	Share in world total imports	0.63	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	45.2	Transportation	22.2	
Travel	33.5	Travel	63.1	
Other commercial services	21.3	Other commercial services	14.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
4 074	439	4 513	...	...	2 770	2 770

a Refers to 2007 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	32 962	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	115 388	Merchandise	45	52
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	128 237	excluding intra-EU trade	32	34
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	27 133	Commercial services	81	59
Trade per capita (US\$, 2007-2009)	2 777	excluding intra-EU trade	55	41
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	121.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	136	5	1	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
All goods	-	...	Anti-dumping
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	...	Countervailing duties
Non-agricultural goods	-	...	Safeguards
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	...	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation
in agricultural goods (AOA)		...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
in non-agricultural goods		...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	83 300	23	25	59	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	54 000	15	19	23	
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.46			0.29	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.1			Agricultural products	25.7
Fuels and mining products	99.8			Fuels and mining products	2.5
Manufactures	0.0			Manufactures	70.1
By main destination				By main origin	
1. Syrian Arab Republic	0.2			1. ...	...
2. Jordan	0.1			2. ...	...
3. Iran	0.0			3. ...	...
4. Turkey	0.0			4. ...	...
5. Morocco	0.0			5. ...	...
Unspecified destinations	99.7				

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 293	60	105	33	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 283	11	47	19	
	<u>2009 a</u>			<u>2009 a</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.07			0.26	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	44.7			Transportation	58.5
Travel	49.1			Travel	10.5
Other commercial services	6.3			Other commercial services	31.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**Patent grants by patent office, 1996**

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
28	18	46

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2008.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 487	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	217 275	Merchandise	34	45
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	186 848	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	1 008	Commercial services	12	9
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	85 975	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	178.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	99	0	0	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	115	3	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	104	1	3	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.184
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 31
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	126 923	2	0	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	66 544	0	-4	10
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.70	Share in world total imports		0.36
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.3	Agricultural products	13.4	
Fuels and mining products	2.8	Fuels and mining products	16.1	
Manufactures	86.1	Manufactures	66.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	57.8	1. European Union (27)	62.3	
2. United States	23.1	2. United States	12.2	
3. Switzerland	4.0	3. China	5.3	
4. Japan	1.9	4. Norway	2.4	
5. China	1.8	5. Japan	1.6	
Unspecified destinations	0.1	Unspecified origins	2.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	109 398	11	5	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	114 336	8	3	7
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.62	Share in world total imports		2.89
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.2	Transportation	2.0	
Travel	4.2	Travel	6.7	
Other commercial services	90.6	Other commercial services	91.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
211	32	243	1 127	806	1 240	3 173

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	7 766	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	242 929	Merchandise	51	42
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	217 492	excluding intra-EU trade	36	26
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	193	Commercial services	34	39
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	20 452	excluding intra-EU trade	20	26
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	71.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	127	4	13	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	4	13	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	21 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.446
Trade Policy Review	1, 3 February 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	1.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	75.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2009</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
All goods	22.2 6.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	73.4 16.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.5 4.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	5.9 4.9	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	57.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	73.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	58	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	67 796	8	22	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	75 472	8	24	23
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.37			0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	3.6			8.1
Fuels and mining products	2.4			19.6
Manufactures	93.0			69.2
By main destination				
1. United States	28.7			34.6
2. European Union (27)	27.7			11.8
3. Hong Kong, China	7.9			7.4
4. India	4.5			5.4
5. China	4.0			3.3
Unspecified destinations	3.9			18.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	26 838	8	13	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	19 542	6	6	10
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.64			0.49
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.7			33.1
Travel	18.1			18.1
Other commercial services	65.3			48.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
212	3 512	3 724

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 389	6 731	450	9 570

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	60 770	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 194 750	Merchandise	8	8
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 979 219	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 72 480	Commercial services	13	10
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	18 886	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	54.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	99	0	2	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	109	1	12	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	108	1	13	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	3.641
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	523 183	6	10	17
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	557 468	6	17	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.87	Share in world total imports		3.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.4	Agricultural products	11.7	
Fuels and mining products	7.4	Fuels and mining products	25.0	
Manufactures	81.3	Manufactures	61.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	55.4	1. European Union (27)	53.2	
2. United States	6.1	2. China	7.3	
3. Switzerland	5.5	3. Russian Federation	4.5	
4. China	2.7	4. United States	3.3	
5. Turkey	2.5	5. Switzerland	2.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	105 184	3	5	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	113 987	4	4	5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.52	Share in world total imports		2.88
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.5	Transportation	23.5	
Travel	40.8	Travel	25.3	
Other commercial services	44.7	Other commercial services	51.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
16 319	1 958	18 277		...	...	4 313	4 313



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 709	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	15 070	Merchandise	142	111
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	21 851	excluding intra-EU trade	116	86
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 934	Commercial services	88	109
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 019	excluding intra-EU trade	62	83
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	78.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	100	0	-1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	9 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.040
Trade Policy Review	18, 20 January 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2005)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	49.6 7.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	96.9 17.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	42.4 6.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	37.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	48.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	48	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 624	1	1	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 615	6	3	27
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	23.8			18.7
Fuels and mining products	62.9			30.8
Manufactures	11.8			48.7
By main destination				
1. United States	49.6			35.9
2. European Union (27)	13.4			14.0
3. Canada	12.3			13.8
4. Norway	5.2			6.8
5. Russian Federation	2.8			4.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 626	2	-1	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 879	2	-3	6
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	11.2			44.3
Travel	77.1			10.0
Other commercial services	11.6			45.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
9	34	43

Trademark registrations by office, 2002

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
287	1 208	...	1 495

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	127 817	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	5 867 154	Merchandise	4	4
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	4 381 290	excluding intra-EU trade	4	4
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	165 783	Commercial services	6	5
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	12 764	excluding intra-EU trade	4	4
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	29.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	101	0	4	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	3	24	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	100	0	11	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	4.792
Trade Policy Review	15, 17 February 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	13 - 12
All goods	5.3 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	22.8 23.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	2.6 2.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	3.5 3.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	16 - 15
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	10 - 7
in non-agricultural goods	82.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	112	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	822 564	6	33	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	854 998	9	26	23
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	4.51	Share in world total imports		4.64
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.3	Agricultural products	11.2	
Fuels and mining products	4.6	Fuels and mining products	40.1	
Manufactures	88.2	Manufactures	47.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	19.7	1. China	21.5	
2. United States	15.5	2. European Union (27)	9.4	
3. European Union (27)	11.7	3. United States	8.9	
4. Korea, Republic of	8.0	4. Australia	6.6	
5. Taipei, Chinese	6.2	5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	142 482	6	10	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	165 811	5	6	7
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	3.42	Share in world total imports		4.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.9	Transportation	29.9	
Travel	7.7	Travel	16.5	
Other commercial services	65.4	Other commercial services	53.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
187 237	35 456	222 693	79 308	9 778	4 817	93 903

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	6 181	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	28 840	Merchandise	99	77
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	37 130	excluding intra-EU trade	75	55
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 2 885	Commercial services	70	73
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 989	excluding intra-EU trade	46	52
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	114.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	139	6	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	24	-5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	97	-1	-3	-6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	11 April 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.080
Trade Policy Review	10, 12 November 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2009)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	9.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 2
All goods	16.3 10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	23.6 17.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.2 8.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2 2.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	64.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	44.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 963	11	10	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	18 301	10	9	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	16.2			17.4
Fuels and mining products	10.4			31.5
Manufactures	70.0			49.5
By main destination				
1. Iraq	15.2			22.8
2. United States	13.1			20.6
3. India	10.9			10.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	8.5			5.9
5. European Union (27)	4.3			4.1
Unspecified destinations	8.7			0.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 736	13	24	-9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 288	10	17	-1
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.11			0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	25.1			57.0
Travel	63.3			27.1
Other commercial services	11.6			15.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
12	52	64

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
7 465	3 998	...	11 463

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	16 558	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	186 198	Merchandise	43	59
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	218 393	excluding intra-EU trade	30	41
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	14 110	Commercial services	77	58
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	6 957	excluding intra-EU trade	51	40
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	75.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	145	6	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	97	-1	2	-8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	95	-1	-4	-6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	6.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
All goods	-	9.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	15.4	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	8.7	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	13.1	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)		6.3	Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods		35.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	88 273	21	39	47	
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	37 909	14	9	22	
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.48			0.21	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	2.4			Agricultural products	10.7
Fuels and mining products	85.0			Fuels and mining products	16.3
Manufactures	11.3			Manufactures	69.0
By main destination				By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	53.8			1. European Union (27)	30.1
2. China	17.7			2. Russian Federation	22.8
3. Russian Federation	5.3			3. China	16.5
4. Canada	4.3			4. Ukraine	5.7
5. Israel	2.2			5. United States	5.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 109	13	2	5	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 796	7	13	-3	
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.10			0.27	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	54.1			Transportation	20.1
Travel	29.4			Travel	15.1
Other commercial services	16.5			Other commercial services	64.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
132	39	171	...	...	3 021	3 021

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	41 610	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	33 621	Merchandise	108	85
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	71 498	excluding intra-EU trade	84	61
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 2 512	Commercial services	85	96
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	527	excluding intra-EU trade	59	70
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	66.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	131	5	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	129	4	16	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	165	9	4	14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.052
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 October 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	43
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	95.4 12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 19.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	56.7 11.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	40	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 756	9	16	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	14 782	17	19	22
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	54.4			14.2
Fuels and mining products	6.6			28.6
Manufactures	36.4			55.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	23.9			18.6
2. Uganda	12.7			12.6
3. Tanzania	8.1			12.1
4. United States	5.5			10.8
5. United Arab Emirates	4.6			6.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 834	11	33	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 410	17	12	33
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	47.6			60.9
Travel	31.3			8.2
Other commercial services	21.1			30.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	19

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 360	992	1 391	3 743

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

Korea, Republic of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	49 779	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 116 247	Merchandise	7	9
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 503 604	excluding intra-EU trade	5	5
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	26 505	Commercial services	15	13
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	21 575	excluding intra-EU trade	9	8
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	108.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	125	4	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	151	9	15	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	140	7	17	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	2.727
Trade Policy Review	19, 21 September 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	1 January 1997	in total tax revenue	4.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	94.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	11 - 8
All goods	16.6 12.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	33
Agricultural goods (AOA)	56.1 48.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.2 6.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.7 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	15 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	7.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	10 - 8
in non-agricultural goods	39.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	98	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	555 214	12	28	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	524 413	12	32	23
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	3.04	Share in world total imports	2.84	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.3	Agricultural products	6.6	
Fuels and mining products	11.8	Fuels and mining products	42.0	
Manufactures	85.3	Manufactures	51.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	24.2	1. China	16.5	
2. United States	10.2	2. Japan	13.0	
3. European Union (27)	10.1	3. European Union (27)	9.0	
4. Japan	7.1	4. United States	8.5	
5. Hong Kong, China	5.6	5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	93 804	12	19	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	98 238	9	19	3
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.25	Share in world total imports	2.49	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	39.5	Transportation	28.3	
Travel	13.1	Travel	19.8	
Other commercial services	47.4	Other commercial services	51.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
51 404	17 439	68 843		41 712	11 424	3 505	56 641

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 818	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	176 590	Merchandise	39	67
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	154 019	excluding intra-EU trade	26	45
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	25 774	Commercial services	54	44
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	43 379	excluding intra-EU trade	36	28
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	87.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	3	3	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.318
Trade Policy Review	7, 9 February 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	64.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	27
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	97.2 4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 5.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	96.7 4.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 1.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	53.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	14.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	61	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	103 517	15	24	54
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	25 268	8	10	13
	2011 ^a			2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.57			0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	0.3			15.7
Fuels and mining products	93.7			3.0
Manufactures	5.0			77.8
By main destination				
1. China	2.2			...
2. United Arab Emirates	1.1			...
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	0.9			...
4. European Union (27)	0.7			...
5. India	0.6			...
Unspecified destinations	90.3			...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	9 530	16	-19	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	16 458	14	10	15
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.23			0.42
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	57.7			37.9
Travel	2.1			49.4
Other commercial services	40.2			12.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**Patent grants by patent office**

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 507	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	5 919	Merchandise	136	133
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	13 348	excluding intra-EU trade	111	107
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 253	Commercial services	113	123
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 291	excluding intra-EU trade	87	97
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	137.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	5	-1	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	164	9	-4	16
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	179	10	2	19

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	20 December 1998	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	9, 11 October 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	13.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	37
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 0
All goods	7.5 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	12.7 7.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.7 4.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.6 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	37.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	58.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	136	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 979	20	5	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 261	25	6	32
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	13.2	Agricultural products		17.9
Fuels and mining products	12.3	Fuels and mining products		23.8
Manufactures	20.6	Manufactures		57.7
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Switzerland	44.1	1. Russian Federation		33.6
2. Kazakhstan	14.6	2. China		21.7
3. Russian Federation	14.4	3. European Union (27)		10.4
4. United Arab Emirates	7.6	4. Kazakhstan		9.6
5. Uzbekistan	6.3	5. United States		4.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 104	30	-20	63
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 129	26	7	23
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	15.3	Transportation		44.4
Travel	58.0	Travel		37.3
Other commercial services	26.7	Other commercial services		18.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
106	3	109	...	...	2 461	2 461



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	6 288	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	8 298	Merchandise	128	143
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	17 664	excluding intra-EU trade	103	117
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	29	Commercial services	137	163
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	574	excluding intra-EU trade	111	137
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	57.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	159	8	9	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	175	10	25	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	150	7	3	25

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-	
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	11.3	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.9	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-	
All goods	-	9.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 3
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	19.5	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	8.2	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 400	28	66	37
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 700	20	41	31
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. ...	...			...
2. ...	...			...
3. ...	...			...
4. ...	...			...
5. ...	...			...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	489	22	4	31
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	258	55	27	98
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	10.5			6.4
Travel	78.1			78.7
Other commercial services	11.5			14.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2003			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	45	675	...	720

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 220	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	28 252	Merchandise	81	83
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	39 276	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	715	Commercial services	73	91
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	12 277	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	105.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	102	0	0	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	113	3	10	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	88	-3	9	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	10 February 1999	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.082
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	121	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	13 124	17	24	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 204	11	19	39
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	26.6	Agricultural products	15.9	
Fuels and mining products	11.9	Fuels and mining products	17.9	
Manufactures	61.1	Manufactures	65.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	71.9	1. European Union (27)	76.8	
2. Russian Federation	10.6	2. Russian Federation	8.5	
3. Norway	2.4	3. Belarus	4.4	
4. Belarus	1.8	4. China	2.7	
5. Afghanistan	1.5	5. Switzerland	1.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 431	13	-4	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 596	9	-2	17
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	50.7	Transportation	31.2	
Travel	17.5	Travel	29.7	
Other commercial services	31.8	Other commercial services	39.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
178	6	184	966	350	1 857	3 173

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



Lebanon

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 259	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	42 185	Merchandise	109	74
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	62 650	excluding intra-EU trade	85	52
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 7 462	Commercial services	41	48
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	12 432	excluding intra-EU trade	24	31
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	150.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	141	6	7	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	132	5	0	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	143	6	-8	-3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	9.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2010</u>	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
All goods	-	6.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	16.5	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	4.8	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	6.5	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)		41.5	Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods		29.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 664	16	20	13	
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	20 750	14	11	12	
	2011			2011	
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.11	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.7			Agricultural products	16.4
Fuels and mining products	7.4			Fuels and mining products	18.9
Manufactures	43.3			Manufactures	60.7
By main destination				By main origin	
1. South Africa	15.8			1. European Union (27)	36.1
2. Switzerland	12.1			2. United States	9.9
3. European Union (27)	11.9			3. China	8.1
4. United Arab Emirates	7.6			4. Switzerland	4.9
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7.2			5. Egypt	4.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	15 908	8	-4	-6	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	13 404	11	4	-4	
	2010			2010	
Share in world total exports	0.42			0.38	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	4.1			Transportation	13.6
Travel	50.4			Travel	36.6
Other commercial services	45.5			Other commercial services	49.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 194	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 426	Merchandise	149	145
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	3 762	excluding intra-EU trade	123	119
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 421	Commercial services	183	150
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	1 378	excluding intra-EU trade	157	124
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	161.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	136	5	2	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	142	6	9	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	18
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	78.4 7.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	198.9 9.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	60.1 7.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	80	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 100	9	20	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 600	11	24	13
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.1	Agricultural products	13.2	
Fuels and mining products	0.0	Fuels and mining products	5.9	
Manufactures	87.9	Manufactures	64.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. South Africa	48.9	1. South Africa	95.2	
2. United States	31.8	2. Japan	2.5	
3. Canada	15.1	3. European Union (27)	1.6	
4. European Union (27)	1.9	4. Gambia	0.2	
5. Madagascar	0.6	5. United States	0.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	44	6	-4	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	479	6	1	36
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	1.6	Transportation	14.3	
Travel	78.8	Travel	64.7	
Other commercial services	19.6	Other commercial services	21.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	...	1		...	...	565	565

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	6 423	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2009)	62 360	Merchandise	74	128
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2009)	105 555	excluding intra-EU trade	52	102
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	16 801	Commercial services	140	67
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	12 272	excluding intra-EU trade	114	48
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	96.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	119	4	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2006</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
All goods	-	0.0	Anti-dumping
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	0.0	Countervailing duties
Non-agricultural goods	-	0.0	Safeguards
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation
in agricultural goods (AOA)		...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
in non-agricultural goods		...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	17 500	-9	32	-64	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 000	-3	5	-52	
	2011			2011	
Share in world total exports	0.10			0.03	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.1			Agricultural products	17.3
Fuels and mining products	67.2			Fuels and mining products	1.6
Manufactures	3.6			Manufactures	80.9
By main destination				By main origin	
1. ...	...			1. ...	...
2. ...	...			2. ...	...
3. ...	...			3. ...	...
4. ...	...			4. ...	...
5. ...	...			5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	410	0	85	7	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 251	20	21	21	
	2010			2010	
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.15	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	64.0			Transportation	44.6
Travel	14.6			Travel	39.0
Other commercial services	21.4			Other commercial services	16.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	3 203	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	42 725	Merchandise	66	64
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	65 256	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	542	Commercial services	67	79
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	16 018	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	135.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	112	2	1	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	131	5	16	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	117	3	18	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.145
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	28
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	28 076	16	26	35
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	31 510	12	28	35
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.15	Share in world total imports	0.17	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	18.6	Agricultural products	13.7	
Fuels and mining products	27.3	Fuels and mining products	35.7	
Manufactures	54.0	Manufactures	50.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	59.9	1. European Union (27)	54.5	
2. Russian Federation	16.6	2. Russian Federation	32.0	
3. Belarus	5.2	3. Belarus	2.4	
4. Ukraine	3.3	4. China	2.0	
5. United States	2.6	5. United States	1.2	
Unspecified destinations	1.6	Unspecified origins	2.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 177	9	12	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 568	10	-4	31
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports	0.09	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	59.7	Transportation	59.6	
Travel	26.0	Travel	22.2	
Other commercial services	14.4	Other commercial services	18.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
71	13	84	1 369	218	1 968	3 555

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	517	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	59 475	Merchandise	70	66
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	45 903	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	4 092	Commercial services	19	29
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	280 477	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	259.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	120	3	3	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	4	5	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.425
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	21 778	2	-7	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	28 722	5	-1	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports		0.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.9	Agricultural products	12.0	
Fuels and mining products	4.7	Fuels and mining products	18.3	
Manufactures	83.8	Manufactures	66.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	78.8	1. European Union (27)	75.6	
2. United States	3.5	2. United States	5.3	
3. Switzerland	2.9	3. Switzerland	1.9	
4. China	1.4	4. Japan	1.6	
5. Hong Kong, China	1.1	5. China	1.6	
Unspecified destinations	0.1	Unspecified origins	1.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	72 469	10	15	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	40 993	9	10	12
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.74	Share in world total imports		1.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.2	Transportation	4.7	
Travel	6.3	Travel	9.2	
Other commercial services	88.6	Other commercial services	86.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
60	27	87

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Macao, China

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	556	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	36 428	Merchandise	154	103
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	43 129	excluding intra-EU trade	128	78
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	12 084	Commercial services	27	60
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	81 696	excluding intra-EU trade	16	42
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	154.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	211	13	27	21
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	274	18	44	28
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	211	13	30	29

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.084
Trade Policy Review	30 April, 2 May 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	0.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	27.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	5
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
All goods	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0 0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	869	-16	-9	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 927	10	18	41
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.9	Agricultural products	16.0	
Fuels and mining products	21.2	Fuels and mining products	8.3	
Manufactures	65.2	Manufactures	68.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Hong Kong, China	16.6	1. China	26.7	
2. China	4.9	2. European Union (27)	23.7	
3. United States	3.7	3. Hong Kong, China	11.8	
4. European Union (27)	2.2	4. Switzerland	6.9	
5. Taipei, Chinese	0.6	5. Japan	5.9	
Unspecified destinations	70.6	Unspecified origins	7.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	39 526	29	53	38
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	9 794	27	48	36
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.95	Share in world total imports		0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	1.4	Transportation	3.4	
Travel	97.5	Travel	14.0	
Other commercial services	1.1	Other commercial services	82.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	156	156	796	6 246	...	7 042



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	21 315	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	9 947	Merchandise	143	142
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	20 725	excluding intra-EU trade	117	116
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 554	Commercial services	121	129
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	271	excluding intra-EU trade	95	103
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	61.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	117	3	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	164	13	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	152	11	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	17 November 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 April 2008	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	29.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	27.4 11.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	25.4 11.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	17.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	21.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 590	11	2	48
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 850	9	-21	13
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	26.5	Agricultural products	17.2	
Fuels and mining products	14.2	Fuels and mining products	20.6	
Manufactures	59.1	Manufactures	61.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	54.3	1. United Arab Emirates	16.8	
2. Singapore	6.9	2. European Union (27)	16.6	
3. China	6.2	3. China	13.8	
4. Canada	4.9	4. South Africa	5.8	
5. India	4.3	5. India	4.0	
Unspecified destinations	4.6	Unspecified origins	1.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	993	15	33	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 013	14	-16	8
	2011 b			2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.3	Transportation	44.2	
Travel	31.3	Travel	11.5	
Other commercial services	38.4	Other commercial services	44.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
5	50	55

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
614	217	813	1 644

a Refers to 2009 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2009.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	15 381	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	5 700	Merchandise	144	149
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	14 124	excluding intra-EU trade	118	123
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	- 563	Commercial services	168	182
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	240	excluding intra-EU trade	142	156
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	74.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	150	7	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	9, 11 June 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	31.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	75.4 12.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	121.1 17.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	42.6 12.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	20.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	47.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	33	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 427	19	-10	34
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 426	13	7	12
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	80.6	Agricultural products	14.4	
Fuels and mining products	8.9	Fuels and mining products	11.5	
Manufactures	9.1	Manufactures	73.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	29.8	1. South Africa	25.0	
2. Canada	8.8	2. European Union (27)	12.6	
3. Zimbabwe	8.6	3. India	11.5	
4. South Africa	8.2	4. China	9.3	
5. United States	5.4	5. United States	5.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	137	6	4	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	90	-6	8	15
	<u>2010 a</u>			<u>2010 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.1	Transportation	18.7	
Travel	55.5	Travel	59.3	
Other commercial services	26.4	Other commercial services	22.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2003			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	2	2	96	274	...	370

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2009.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	28 859	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	278 671	Merchandise	25	27
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	449 876	excluding intra-EU trade	19	19
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	32 024	Commercial services	32	30
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	14 440	excluding intra-EU trade	19	19
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	173.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	131	5	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	111	2	10	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	3	15	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.137
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 January 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2000-2001)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	6.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	84.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	24
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	11 - 7
All goods	23.0 6.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	66.8 10.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	14.9 5.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	2.9 0.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	1 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	76.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	77.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	73	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	226 990	8	26	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	187 661	9	33	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.24	Share in world total imports		1.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	17.1	Agricultural products	11.3	
Fuels and mining products	20.2	Fuels and mining products	17.4	
Manufactures	62.0	Manufactures	69.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	13.1	1. China	13.2	
2. Singapore	12.7	2. Singapore	12.8	
3. Japan	11.5	3. Japan	11.4	
4. European Union (27)	10.4	4. European Union (27)	10.4	
5. United States	8.3	5. United States	9.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	34 913	10	14	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	37 490	9	17	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.84	Share in world total imports		0.95
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.9	Transportation	34.9	
Travel	52.3	Travel	27.5	
Other commercial services	33.8	Other commercial services	37.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
204	1 973	2 177

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5 642	8 402	...	14 044

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	320	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 050	Merchandise	171	163
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	2 859	excluding intra-EU trade	145	137
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 463	Commercial services	127	161
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	7 040	excluding intra-EU trade	101	135
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	110.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	161	8	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	26, 28 October 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	70.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	12.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	32
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	36.9 20.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.9 18.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.1 20.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	346	14	17	75
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 465	12	13	34
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	23.3	Agricultural products	21.7	
Fuels and mining products	0.7	Fuels and mining products	26.0	
Manufactures	0.0	Manufactures	48.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	49.0	1. United Arab Emirates	21.8	
2. Thailand	20.3	2. Singapore	21.6	
3. Sri Lanka	11.7	3. India	10.1	
4. Taipei, Chinese	7.3	4. European Union (27)	8.6	
5. Japan	3.1	5. Sri Lanka	5.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	846	18	17	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	329	8	6	10
	2011 a			2011 a
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.2	Transportation	54.0	
Travel	93.5	Travel	34.3	
Other commercial services	1.2	Other commercial services	11.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	151	...	...	151

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	15 840	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	10 590	Merchandise	129	137
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	17 401	excluding intra-EU trade	104	111
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 1 190	Commercial services	143	125
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	388	excluding intra-EU trade	117	99
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	63.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	131	5	6	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	115	7	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	107	4	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 October 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	13.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	40.2	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	35
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	29.0 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.2 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	14.2 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 391	14	13	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 250	13	15	14
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	14.0			12.1
Fuels and mining products	1.6			26.6
Manufactures	5.2			61.2
By main destination				
1. South Africa	57.1			24.0
2. Switzerland	12.1			13.6
3. European Union (27)	8.9			9.9
4. Senegal	4.4			9.9
5. United States	3.2			9.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	356	7	-24	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	997	11	-20	23
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	2.0			62.1
Travel	57.5			11.1
Other commercial services	40.4			26.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2007 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	419	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	8 887	Merchandise	118	117
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	11 436	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 514	Commercial services	74	92
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	36 298	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	180.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	114	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	125	5	18	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	3	13	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.041
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 386	11	25	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 293	9	13	24
	2011 b			2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.4	Agricultural products		11.1
Fuels and mining products	31.8	Fuels and mining products		26.7
Manufactures	62.8	Manufactures		61.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	29.7	1. European Union (27)		62.8
2. Singapore	14.7	2. Singapore		4.0
3. United States	11.0	3. China		3.9
4. Hong Kong, China	10.3	4. Switzerland		3.2
5. Japan	5.9	5. Canada		3.0
Unspecified destinations	6.3	Unspecified origins		0.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 409	14	4	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 570	14	0	3
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	9.4	Transportation		16.9
Travel	28.7	Travel		12.7
Other commercial services	62.0	Other commercial services		70.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	4	4		316	379	...	695

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	3 542	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	4 076	Merchandise	123	148
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	9 106	excluding intra-EU trade	98	122
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	169	145
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 349	excluding intra-EU trade	143	119
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	130.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	136	5	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	180	10	12	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	143	6	22	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 September 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	39.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	45
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	19.9 9.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.8 11.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.8 9.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 769	28	52	34
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 464	10	29	27
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	13.4			17.8
Fuels and mining products	55.3			23.8
Manufactures	0.0			47.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	38.3			43.9
2. China	36.9			25.9
3. Switzerland	13.6			5.1
4. Japan	5.2			3.0
5. Russian Federation	1.1			2.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	151	18	-25	76
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	650	12	5	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 286	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	11 313	Merchandise	124	126
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	18 677	excluding intra-EU trade	99	100
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 800	Commercial services	82	95
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	8 727	excluding intra-EU trade	56	69
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	112.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	4	10	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	3	7	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.031
Trade Policy Review	23, 25 April 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	2.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	17.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	94.0 1.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	119.7 1.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	22.5 1.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 3.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 647	4	17	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 158	9	17	18

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	29.3	Agricultural products	24.2
Fuels and mining products	1.0	Fuels and mining products	22.7
Manufactures	54.5	Manufactures	52.8
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	63.1	1. European Union (27)	23.6
2. United States	10.5	2. India	23.4
3. South Africa	7.7	3. China	14.0
4. Madagascar	6.2	4. South Africa	7.1
5. Switzerland	1.8	5. Australia	2.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 230	12	19	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 437	13	23	25

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	12.8	Transportation	25.1
Travel	46.3	Travel	16.4
Other commercial services	40.9	Other commercial services	58.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	8		...	...	...	1 694



Mexico

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	114 793	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 155 316	Merchandise	16	16
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 760 946	excluding intra-EU trade	11	10
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 9 031	Commercial services	43	34
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	5 525	excluding intra-EU trade	26	21
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	61.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	113	2	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	138	6	26	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	138	5	23	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.810
Trade Policy Review	11, 13 February 2008	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	32
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	16 - 12
All goods	36.1 8.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	38
Agricultural goods (AOA)	44.5 21.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	0
Non-agricultural goods	34.8 6.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.9 0.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	22 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	36.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	9 - 6
in non-agricultural goods	67.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	349 569	9	30	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	361 068	8	28	16
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.91	Share in world total imports		1.96
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.6	Agricultural products	8.3	
Fuels and mining products	19.8	Fuels and mining products	13.0	
Manufactures	70.7	Manufactures	76.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	78.7	1. United States	49.8	
2. European Union (27)	5.5	2. China	14.9	
3. Canada	3.1	3. European Union (27)	10.8	
4. China	1.7	4. Japan	4.7	
5. Colombia	1.6	5. Korea, Republic of	3.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	15 297	0	3	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	25 120	4	5	15
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.37	Share in world total imports		0.64
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.6	Transportation	48.3	
Travel	77.6	Travel	31.2	
Other commercial services	16.9	Other commercial services	20.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
229	9 170	9 399

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
44 825	18 164	...	62 989

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	3 559	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	7 000	Merchandise	131	125
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	12 072	excluding intra-EU trade	106	99
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 802	Commercial services	128	136
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 043	excluding intra-EU trade	102	110
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	119.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	125	4	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	144	6	13	27
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	139	6	14	22

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	26 July 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.019
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	6.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	7.0 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.1 10.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	5.9 3.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1 1.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	1 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	18.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	71.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	147	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 217	13	20	44
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 191	15	18	35
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	42.2	Agricultural products	14.2	
Fuels and mining products	4.9	Fuels and mining products	15.0	
Manufactures	52.7	Manufactures	62.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	48.9	1. European Union (27)	43.5	
2. Russian Federation	28.2	2. Russian Federation	15.9	
3. Ukraine	6.9	3. Ukraine	12.4	
4. Belarus	3.4	4. China	7.7	
5. Turkey	3.3	5. Turkey	7.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	827	14	2	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	855	14	8	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	41.5	Transportation	42.6	
Travel	23.5	Travel	35.8	
Other commercial services	35.0	Other commercial services	21.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
125	7	132	750	602	3 135	4 487



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 800	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	8 558	Merchandise	114	112
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	13 340	excluding intra-EU trade	90	87
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 2 760	Commercial services	132	112
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 044	excluding intra-EU trade	106	86
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	130.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	160	8	6	17
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	29 January 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.016
Trade Policy Review	15, 17 March 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	9.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	17.5 5.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.9 5.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.3 5.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	37	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 780	28	52	65
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 527	33	54	99
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	4.2			7.3
Fuels and mining products	88.1			16.0
Manufactures	1.8			76.3
By main destination				
1. China	74.2			34.3
2. Canada	9.5			31.1
3. European Union (27)	5.6			9.2
4. United States	3.4			5.6
5. Russian Federation	3.0			5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	618	7	17	28
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 768	25	40	133
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	40.8			60.7
Travel	35.3			19.5
Other commercial services	23.9			19.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
50	46	96

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
370	302	1 466	2 138

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	632	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	4 550	Merchandise	159	147
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	8 606	excluding intra-EU trade	133	121
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 882	Commercial services	112	157
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	6 777	excluding intra-EU trade	86	131
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	100.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	4	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	29 April 2012	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	...
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	...
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	1
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	5.1 4.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	10.8 10.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	4.3 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 1.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	132	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	632	2	13	45
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 544	13	-6	17

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	16.8	Agricultural products	24.5
Fuels and mining products	62.7	Fuels and mining products	22.8
Manufactures	17.4	Manufactures	52.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	49.7	1. European Union (27)	35.7
2. Serbia	17.7	2. Serbia	28.4
3. Croatia	10.2	3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.6
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.0	4. China	5.7
5. Switzerland	3.2	5. Croatia	4.9
Unspecified destinations	5.3	Unspecified origins	5.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 175	...	5	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	427	...	-2	-2

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	17.8	Transportation	38.7
Travel	66.1	Travel	9.2
Other commercial services	16.1	Other commercial services	52.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5	259	264	52	310	3 402	3 764



Morocco

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	32 273	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	100 221	Merchandise	71	56
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	163 659	excluding intra-EU trade	49	38
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 8 000	Commercial services	46	65
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 217	excluding intra-EU trade	29	46
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	75.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	133	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	127	4	16	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	145	6	3	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.189
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 June 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	6.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	24
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 1
All goods	41.3 14.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	54.4 41.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	39.3 10.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	21 519	12	26	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	44 295	13	8	25
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.12			0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	15.8			14.3
Fuels and mining products	18.9			29.8
Manufactures	61.7			54.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	59.7			49.2
2. India	6.1			8.4
3. Brazil	3.8			7.1
4. United States	3.8			6.0
5. Singapore	1.9			3.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	13 550	10	2	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 713	14	8	17
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.33			0.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	20.1			49.4
Travel	54.0			20.3
Other commercial services	25.9			30.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
5	803	808

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
4 880	1 442	3 917	10 239

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

Mozambique

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	23 930	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	12 798	Merchandise	120	115
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	23 499	excluding intra-EU trade	95	90
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 615	Commercial services	134	118
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	337	excluding intra-EU trade	108	92
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	74.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	148	7	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	140	6	2	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	142	6	2	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	26 August 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.021
Trade Policy Review	22, 24 April 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	97.5 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 13.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	22.8 9.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	2.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	12.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 600	12	57	24
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 300	17	22	37
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.5	Agricultural products	9.6	
Fuels and mining products	53.9	Fuels and mining products	16.6	
Manufactures	4.7	Manufactures	36.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	52.9	1. South Africa	33.6	
2. South Africa	16.2	2. European Union (27)	21.6	
3. China	4.7	3. United Arab Emirates	6.4	
4. Iran	4.2	4. China	5.9	
5. Malaysia	3.9	5. India	4.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	593	11	6	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 427	15	13	24
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	32.9	Transportation	29.2	
Travel	39.0	Travel	17.3	
Other commercial services	28.1	Other commercial services	53.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
18	22	40		...	...	887	887



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	48 337	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2010)	45 380	Merchandise	94	102
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2010)	76 761	excluding intra-EU trade	70	77
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	1 511	Commercial services	148	135
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	255	excluding intra-EU trade	122	109
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	32.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	167	11	5	21
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.020
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	17.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 3
All goods	83.4 5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	103.4 8.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	23.0 5.1	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011		
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 330	16	30	7		
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 000	27	9	66		
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>		
Share in world total exports			0.05			
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Share in world total imports			
By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in economy's total imports			
Agricultural products	33.6			By main commodity group (ITS)		
Fuels and mining products	42.3			Agricultural products	6.1	
Manufactures	24.0			Fuels and mining products	10.8	
By main destination					Manufactures	52.2
1. Thailand	41.7			By main origin		
2. Hong Kong, China	21.1			1. China	27.1	
3. India	12.6			2. Singapore	27.0	
4. China	6.2			3. Thailand	11.4	
5. Singapore	3.6			4. Korea, Republic of	6.1	
				5. Japan	5.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	331	7	2	19	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	754	9	-1	27	
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>	
Share in world total exports			0.01		
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Share in world total imports		
By principal services item			Breakdown in economy's total imports		
Transportation	44.8			By principal services item	
Travel	21.7			Transportation	59.5
Other commercial services	33.5			Travel	7.1
				Other commercial services	33.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 324	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	12 301	Merchandise	119	114
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	15 863	excluding intra-EU trade	94	89
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	30	Commercial services	126	143
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 594	excluding intra-EU trade	100	117
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	97.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	7	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	68	-6	-42	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	82	-3	-60	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.023
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	19.0 7.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.2 9.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.8 7.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	30.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	50.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 373	13	28	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 330	16	12	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.03	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	22.8	Agricultural products	8.9	
Fuels and mining products	31.4	Fuels and mining products	31.2	
Manufactures	44.2	Manufactures	52.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	35.6	1. South Africa	75.8	
2. South Africa	29.1	2. European Union (27)	8.6	
3. Angola	8.3	3. China	4.1	
4. United States	7.0	4. Zambia	2.1	
5. Canada	4.8	5. India	1.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	890	15	65	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	713	12	16	2
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.02	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	16.4	Transportation	36.9	
Travel	58.2	Travel	28.9	
Other commercial services	25.4	Other commercial services	34.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	802	802



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	30 486	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	18 884	Merchandise	153	120
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	38 302	excluding intra-EU trade	127	94
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	289	Commercial services	131	140
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	246	excluding intra-EU trade	105	114
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	46.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	129	4	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 April 2004	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.016
Trade Policy Review	13, 15 March 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	22.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	26.0 12.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.5 14.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	23.7 12.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	8.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	919	1	4	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 774	17	17	12
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	21.9			11.2
Fuels and mining products	3.5			24.0
Manufactures	70.0			58.4
By main destination				
1. India	65.5			57.0
2. European Union (27)	11.1			10.5
3. United States	6.3			8.9
4. Bangladesh	5.5			4.1
5. Bhutan	2.6			2.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	775	19	-3	33
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	761	10	2	-10
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	5.2			36.6
Travel	49.4			42.0
Other commercial services	45.4			21.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	...	1

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
612	520	...	1 132

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	16 696	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	836 257	Merchandise	5	7
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	723 585	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	54 956	Commercial services	9	8
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	68 917	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	142.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	109	1	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	123	4	11	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	4	11	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	3.228
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 73
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	661 015	8	15	15
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	598 683	9	17	16
	2011 ^a			2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	3.62	Share in world total imports		3.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.3	Agricultural products	12.5	
Fuels and mining products	21.6	Fuels and mining products	27.3	
Manufactures	60.8	Manufactures	59.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	74.1	1. European Union (27)	53.2	
2. United States	4.5	2. China	9.3	
3. Russian Federation	1.5	3. United States	7.5	
4. Switzerland	1.5	4. Russian Federation	4.2	
5. China	1.5	5. Japan	2.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	133 525	7	4	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	118 174	6	-2	12
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	3.20	Share in world total imports		2.99
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.5	Transportation	17.9	
Travel	10.9	Travel	17.6	
Other commercial services	66.6	Other commercial services	64.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 643	305	1 948		...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



New Zealand

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 405	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2010)	142 477	Merchandise	60	60
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2010)	131 508	excluding intra-EU trade	43	42
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 6 709	Commercial services	53	57
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	18 311	excluding intra-EU trade	35	39
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	58.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	104	1	0	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	110	2	5	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	103	1	-9	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.229
Trade Policy Review	10, 12 June 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 8
All goods	10.1 2.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	13
Agricultural goods (AOA)	6.0 1.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.7 2.1	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	3.3 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	7 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	4 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	67.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	90	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	37 669	10	26	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	37 105	6	20	21
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.21			0.20
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	63.9			11.1
Fuels and mining products	9.0			19.2
Manufactures	22.0			66.0
By main destination				
1. Australia	22.7			16.0
2. China	12.4			16.0
3. European Union (27)	10.7			15.5
4. United States	8.4			10.3
5. Japan	7.2			6.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	9 927	2	11	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 836	5	16	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.24			0.27
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	20.0			28.1
Travel	55.3			31.9
Other commercial services	24.7			40.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
394	3 953	4 347

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
4 117	4 441	...	8 558

Nicaragua

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 870	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	7 297	Merchandise	130	124
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	17 263	excluding intra-EU trade	105	98
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 302	Commercial services	136	138
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 618	excluding intra-EU trade	110	112
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	139.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	120	3	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	168	9	14	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	144	6	11	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	3 September 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.023
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 July 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2000-2001)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	10.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 4
All goods	40.7 5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	43.4 11.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.3 4.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 1.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	1 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	63.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	49	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 264	17	33	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 210	12	20	25
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	77.2	Agricultural products		17.4
Fuels and mining products	2.4	Fuels and mining products		21.8
Manufactures	5.0	Manufactures		57.6
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	30.4	1. United States		18.8
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	13.3	2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of		15.7
3. Canada	12.0	3. China		9.2
4. European Union (27)	10.7	4. Costa Rica		8.6
5. El Salvador	8.7	5. Mexico		8.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	573	13	1	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	800	11	9	17
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.7	Transportation		45.7
Travel	65.8	Travel		31.5
Other commercial services	25.5	Other commercial services		22.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000			Trademark registrations by office, 2000			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
7	129	136	404	2 490	...	2 894



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	16 069	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	6 017	Merchandise	147	150
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	11 763	excluding intra-EU trade	121	124
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	- 1 320	Commercial services	172	131
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	232	excluding intra-EU trade	146	105
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	65.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	8	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 December 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	11, 13 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	38
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	44.6 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	84.2 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	38.3 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	7	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 250	17	4	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 400	17	5	4
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	11.6			14.6
Fuels and mining products	54.5			15.5
Manufactures	4.5			49.0
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	67.4			34.5
2. Switzerland	9.3			26.9
3. Nigeria	5.4			5.8
4. United States	4.7			4.6
5. Ghana	3.6			4.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	126	8	-21	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	843	25	23	15
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	6.6			63.8
Travel	83.8			10.9
Other commercial services	9.6			25.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Nigeria

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	162 471	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	235 923	Merchandise	35	50
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	411 372	excluding intra-EU trade	24	32
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	8 686	Commercial services	93	36
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	903	excluding intra-EU trade	67	23
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	71.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	147	7	8	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.360
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 June 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2006-2008)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	0.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	19.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	119.1 11.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	150.0 15.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	49.6 11.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	116 000	15	48	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	55 000	18	30	24
	2011 ^a			2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.64	Share in world total imports	0.30	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.0	Agricultural products	14.8	
Fuels and mining products	88.5	Fuels and mining products	20.6	
Manufactures	2.6	Manufactures	64.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	34.4	1. European Union (27)	21.8	
2. European Union (27)	22.4	2. United States	17.9	
3. India	10.5	3. China	16.6	
4. Brazil	7.0	4. Antigua and Barbuda	5.6	
5. Equatorial Guinea	3.1	5. India	5.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 313	8	49	-12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	22 464	23	21	13
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports	0.57	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	68.6	Transportation	35.8	
Travel	26.9	Travel	29.4	
Other commercial services	4.5	Other commercial services	34.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

World Trade Organization
Trade Profiles 2012

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	4 952	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	485 803	Merchandise	31	36
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	282 721	excluding intra-EU trade	21	24
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	51 444	Commercial services	25	26
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	60 693	excluding intra-EU trade	14	17
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	69.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	106	1	1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	97	-1	2	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	4	10	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.904
Trade Policy Review	22, 24 October 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	0.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	24 - 8
All goods	20.3 7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	132.7 55.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	3.2 0.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	10.6 6.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	4 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	96.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	111	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	159 253	7	12	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	90 852	9	12	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.87			0.49
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	6.9			9.7
Fuels and mining products	73.8			14.4
Manufactures	15.4			74.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	81.2			62.8
2. United States	5.6			9.1
3. China	1.8			5.4
4. Canada	1.6			4.1
5. Japan	1.2			2.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	41 888	6	3	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	44 711	8	17	6
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.00			1.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	36.1			24.3
Travel	12.4			37.4
Other commercial services	51.5			38.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
431	1 200	1 631

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 106	1 750	6 645	10 501

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 846	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	71 782	Merchandise	57	70
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	82 198	excluding intra-EU trade	40	48
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	10 263	Commercial services	96	64
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	22 933	excluding intra-EU trade	70	45
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	108.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	141	6	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	9 November 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.151
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 June 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2000-2001)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	9.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2009</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	13.7 5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.7 12.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.6 4.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	40.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	97	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	47 092	17	32	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	23 860	18	11	19
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.26	Share in world total imports		0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.5	Agricultural products	11.8	
Fuels and mining products	71.4	Fuels and mining products	10.4	
Manufactures	10.8	Manufactures	70.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United Arab Emirates	4.7	1. United Arab Emirates	24.2	
2. India	2.4	2. European Union (27)	12.3	
3. China	1.3	3. China	4.4	
4. European Union (27)	1.2	4. India	3.9	
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1.2	5. United States	3.4	
Unspecified destinations	80.5	Unspecified origins	32.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 148	15	17	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 066	14	15	12
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	40.4	Transportation	43.8	
Travel	43.0	Travel	16.5	
Other commercial services	16.6	Other commercial services	39.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1 907	1 907

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Pakistan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	176 745	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	211 092	Merchandise	67	57
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	488 420	excluding intra-EU trade	46	39
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 2 234	Commercial services	79	62
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	375	excluding intra-EU trade	53	44
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	35.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	126	4	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	102	0	16	-14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	111	2	4	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.187
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 January 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2005)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	15.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	98.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 2
All goods	59.9 13.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	33
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.6 17.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	54.6 13.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	3 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	34.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	37.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	25 344	8	22	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	44 012	10	19	16
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.14	Share in world total imports		0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	21.9	Agricultural products	16.7	
Fuels and mining products	6.7	Fuels and mining products	36.5	
Manufactures	71.4	Manufactures	45.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	25.0	1. United Arab Emirates	15.6	
2. United States	15.1	2. China	14.8	
3. Afghanistan	10.5	3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10.7	
4. United Arab Emirates	7.6	4. European Union (27)	10.4	
5. China	6.6	5. Kuwait	8.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 393	9	16	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 237	0	10	12
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports		0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	48.5	Transportation	55.2	
Travel	10.5	Travel	15.5	
Other commercial services	41.0	Other commercial services	29.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	162

Trademark registrations by office, 2009

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 280	2 107	...	4 387

Panama

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	3 571	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	30 677	Merchandise	76	73
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	56 051	excluding intra-EU trade	53	51
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3 874	Commercial services	60	83
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	11 617	excluding intra-EU trade	40	59
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	150.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	166	9	8	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	152	7	-4	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	192	12	27	21

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	6 September 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.092
Trade Policy Review	17, 19 September 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 7
All goods	22.8 6.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.6 12.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	22.1 6.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	5 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	32.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	27.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	70	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	14 555	13	3	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	21 802	15	21	30
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports	0.12	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.7	Agricultural products	7.7	
Fuels and mining products	0.8	Fuels and mining products	1.5	
Manufactures	92.5	Manufactures	90.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	26.3	1. China	26.2	
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	17.7	2. United States	18.6	
3. Colombia	12.8	3. Singapore	15.7	
4. Costa Rica	4.4	4. European Union (27)	9.0	
5. Ecuador	4.0	5. Mexico	3.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 065	14	9	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 257	11	21	27
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.17	Share in world total imports	0.08	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	55.7	Transportation	53.5	
Travel	27.3	Travel	14.2	
Other commercial services	17.0	Other commercial services	32.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	378	378	3 094	5 134	...	8 228



Papua New Guinea

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	7 014	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	12 937	Merchandise	104	130
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	18 899	excluding intra-EU trade	80	104
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 633	Commercial services	141	89
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 734	excluding intra-EU trade	115	65
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	117.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	146	6	8	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	9 June 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.025
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 November 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	50
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
All goods	32.1 5.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	45.8 14.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	30.0 3.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.8 0.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2004))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	85.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	94.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 776	13	31	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 550	18	23	15
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	23.6			16.2
Fuels and mining products	43.8			16.2
Manufactures	4.1			60.5
By main destination				
1. ...	...			...
2. ...	...			...
3. ...	...			...
4. ...	...			...
5. ...	...			...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	449	8	74	61
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 852	15	50	4
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	6.0			21.5
Travel	1.1			5.5
Other commercial services	92.9			73.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1	1

Trademark registrations by office, 2000

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
27	531	...	558

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004.

Paraguay

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	6 568	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	23 877	Merchandise	110	88
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	35 590	excluding intra-EU trade	86	64
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 270	Commercial services	99	134
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 104	excluding intra-EU trade	73	108
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	106.4			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	136	5	15	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	165	9	34	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	176	10	29	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.042
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 April 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	11.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 1
All goods	33.5 10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.1 10.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.5 10.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	26.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	35.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 517	22	43	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	12 316	22	45	23
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	87.5	Agricultural products	8.0	
Fuels and mining products	1.7	Fuels and mining products	14.0	
Manufactures	10.7	Manufactures	77.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Uruguay	19.2	1. China	29.6	
2. Argentina	17.6	2. Brazil	26.3	
3. Brazil	14.2	3. Argentina	14.1	
4. European Union (27)	9.2	4. European Union (27)	6.2	
5. Chile	8.9	5. United States	5.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 767	19	4	33
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	863	17	38	22
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	16.6	Transportation	68.6	
Travel	14.8	Travel	20.2	
Other commercial services	68.6	Other commercial services	11.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	29 400	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	176 662	Merchandise	58	58
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	303 342	excluding intra-EU trade	41	40
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 2 315	Commercial services	71	66
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 612	excluding intra-EU trade	47	47
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	49.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	151	7	9	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	120	3	3	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	183	11	24	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.170
Trade Policy Review	17, 19 October 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	2.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	15
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	14 - 9
All goods	29.3 3.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	21
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.8 4.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	2
Non-agricultural goods	29.1 3.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	3 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)	60.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	73.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	49	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	46 268	18	32	30
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	38 011	20	38	26
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.25			0.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	17.0			11.8
Fuels and mining products	49.5			16.7
Manufactures	10.6			70.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	18.2			19.7
2. China	15.3			16.7
3. United States	13.3			10.9
4. Switzerland	12.9			6.4
5. Canada	9.2			5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 580	13	9	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 676	14	26	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.11			0.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	22.2			42.2
Travel	59.1			21.2
Other commercial services	18.7			36.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**Patent grants by patent office, 2010**

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
4	361	365

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
11 167	6 770	...	17 937

Philippines

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	94 852	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	224 754	Merchandise	56	46
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	392 679	excluding intra-EU trade	39	29
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	7 078	Commercial services	42	54
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 352	excluding intra-EU trade	25	37
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	63.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	5	8	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	136	5	21	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	137	5	23	14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.372
Trade Policy Review	20, 22 March 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	67.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 4
All goods	25.7 6.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	35.1 8.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	23.4 5.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	5
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	5 - 6
in agricultural goods (AOA)	6.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	33.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	51	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	48 305	3	34	-6
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	63 693	4	27	9
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.26	Share in world total imports		0.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.2	Agricultural products	11.0	
Fuels and mining products	8.5	Fuels and mining products	23.3	
Manufactures	79.8	Manufactures	65.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	18.5	1. Japan	11.0	
2. United States	14.8	2. United States	10.9	
3. China	12.7	3. China	10.2	
4. European Union (27)	12.4	4. Singapore	8.1	
5. Singapore	8.9	5. European Union (27)	7.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	15 450	23	28	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 615	12	28	4
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.37	Share in world total imports		0.29
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.6	Transportation	41.8	
Travel	20.4	Travel	31.4	
Other commercial services	71.0	Other commercial services	26.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
8	346	354	5 655	6 542	...	12 197



Poland

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	38 216	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	514 496	Merchandise	27	24
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	813 293	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 21 841	Commercial services	30	32
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	10 618	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	85.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	131	5	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	140	7	12	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	144	8	14	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.089
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	90 - 73
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	37 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	61	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	187 405	13	17	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	207 672	13	19	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.03			1.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	12.1			9.8
Fuels and mining products	9.9			16.3
Manufactures	77.9			71.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	77.1			58.6
2. Russian Federation	4.7			12.6
3. Ukraine	2.6			8.8
4. Norway	2.1			2.3
5. United States	2.0			2.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	36 944	15	15	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	30 787	12	25	4
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.89			0.78
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	28.7			21.7
Travel	28.8			26.0
Other commercial services	42.5			52.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 385	1 619	3 004

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
10 050	950	2 823	13 823

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

Portugal

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	10 637	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	237 522	Merchandise	54	39
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	270 650	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 22 813	Commercial services	35	46
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	15 303	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	69.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	101	0	1	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	125	4	9	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	104	1	5	-6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.513
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 73
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	58 960	8	10	21
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	80 297	5	6	6
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.32	Share in world total imports		0.44
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	13.7	Agricultural products	16.6	
Fuels and mining products	10.5	Fuels and mining products	20.9	
Manufactures	73.9	Manufactures	61.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	72.5	1. European Union (27)	72.8	
2. Angola	5.5	2. Nigeria	2.7	
3. United States	3.5	3. China	2.6	
4. Brazil	1.4	4. Brazil	2.5	
5. Mexico	1.1	5. Angola	2.0	
Unspecified destinations	2.8	Unspecified origins	0.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	26 338	10	3	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15 742	8	0	11
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.63	Share in world total imports		0.40
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	27.4	Transportation	29.6	
Travel	43.0	Travel	26.3	
Other commercial services	29.6	Other commercial services	44.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
121	19	140

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
14 326	781	2 075	17 182



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 870	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	172 982	Merchandise	36	65
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	166 282	excluding intra-EU trade	25	44
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	24 449	Commercial services	63	47
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	59 747	excluding intra-EU trade	41	30
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	78.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	256	17	17	19
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.228
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 February 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	15.9 5.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.6 8.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	14.5 4.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	37.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	10.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	46	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	114 296	28	56	53
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	30 000	20	-7	29
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.63	Share in world total imports		0.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.1	Agricultural products	9.0	
Fuels and mining products	76.2	Fuels and mining products	5.5	
Manufactures	7.6	Manufactures	83.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	26.1	1. European Union (27)	29.9	
2. Korea, Republic of	17.6	2. United States	11.5	
3. European Union (27)	15.9	3. China	9.6	
4. India	9.5	4. United Arab Emirates	8.0	
5. Singapore	7.1	5. Japan	5.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 580	14	45	97
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15 548	25	35	103
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.13	Share in world total imports		0.39
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	70.4	Transportation	63.3	
Travel	21.0	Travel	11.6	
Other commercial services	8.6	Other commercial services	25.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Romania

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	21 390	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	179 794	Merchandise	53	41
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	324 342	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 7 290	Commercial services	52	55
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	6 138	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	78.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	115	2	1	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	149	7	11	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	164	9	11	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.365
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 2007	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	58	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	62 687	15	22	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	76 302	11	14	23
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.34	Share in world total imports		0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.0	Agricultural products	9.4	
Fuels and mining products	9.7	Fuels and mining products	14.1	
Manufactures	78.8	Manufactures	76.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	71.1	1. European Union (27)	72.6	
2. Turkey	6.2	2. China	4.6	
3. Russian Federation	2.3	3. Kazakhstan	4.2	
4. Ukraine	1.8	4. Russian Federation	3.8	
5. United States	1.8	5. Turkey	3.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 188	12	-11	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 112	13	-7	19
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.24	Share in world total imports		0.28
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	31.1	Transportation	30.7	
Travel	13.9	Travel	17.7	
Other commercial services	54.9	Other commercial services	51.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
420	27	447

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
4 940	547	2 374	7 861



Russian Federation

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	141 930	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 857 770	Merchandise	9	17
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	3 031 377	excluding intra-EU trade	6	11
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	98 834	Commercial services	22	15
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	5 515	excluding intra-EU trade	11	9
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	51.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	124	4	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	3	7	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	184	11	26	20

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	22 August 2012	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	...
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	...	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	...
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	12 - 0
All goods	... 9.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	... 14.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	... 8.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	... 13.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	9.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	31.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	122	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	522 013	14	32	30
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	323 831	17	30	30
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.86	Share in world total imports		1.76
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.7	Agricultural products	14.3	
Fuels and mining products	71.8	Fuels and mining products	4.3	
Manufactures	19.3	Manufactures	80.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	48.4	1. European Union (27)	43.4	
2. China	7.3	2. China	16.9	
3. Ukraine	3.8	3. Ukraine	7.0	
4. United States	3.4	4. Japan	5.3	
5. Turkey	3.2	5. United States	4.5	
Unspecified destinations	14.0	Unspecified origins	2.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	53 331	14	8	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	87 865	15	21	23
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.28	Share in world total imports		2.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	31.9	Transportation	17.4	
Travel	21.4	Travel	36.9	
Other commercial services	46.8	Other commercial services	45.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
21 627	8 695	30 322

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
20 116	9 043	10 977	40 136

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	10 943	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	6 377	Merchandise	163	158
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	13 691	excluding intra-EU trade	137	132
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 421	Commercial services	150	153
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	214	excluding intra-EU trade	124	127
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	39.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	155	8	7	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	22 May 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 September 2004	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	39
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	89.4 12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	74.2 19.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	91.7 11.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	10.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	56.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	464	25	27	56
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 776	27	9	24
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	36.7	Agricultural products	14.2	
Fuels and mining products	40.1	Fuels and mining products	7.5	
Manufactures	12.7	Manufactures	54.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	26.7	1. European Union (27)	16.8	
2. Switzerland	16.9	2. Uganda	13.9	
3. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	14.0	3. China	11.7	
4. Kenya	13.9	4. Kenya	8.7	
5. China	3.5	5. India	6.6	
Unspecified destinations	7.4	Unspecified origins	0.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	325	25	-2	33
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	514	20	-12	16
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	15.1	Transportation	75.3	
Travel	77.6	Travel	17.3	
Other commercial services	7.3	Other commercial services	7.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	20	20	14	224	...	238



Saint Kitts and Nevis

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	53	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	709	Merchandise	188	195
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	804	excluding intra-EU trade	162	169
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 60	Commercial services	173	183
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	9 586	excluding intra-EU trade	147	157
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	72.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	96	-1	-3	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	21 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	14.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	48
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	75.9 10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	108.7 16.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	70.8 9.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	10.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	5.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	46	5	11	-13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	248	3	-6	-7
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.0			20.5
Fuels and mining products	0.2			9.2
Manufactures	91.8			70.3
By main destination				
1. United States	84.7			61.0
2. European Union (27)	5.2			11.5
3. Netherlands Antilles	2.4			6.5
4. Antigua and Barbuda	1.5			3.0
5. Grenada	1.2			2.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	135	-3	2	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	92	0	2	-3
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	11.1			45.4
Travel	68.7			15.8
Other commercial services	20.3			38.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2006 and by destination/origin refer to 2008.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	176	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 232	Merchandise	177	180
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 652	excluding intra-EU trade	151	154
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 284	Commercial services	145	168
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	7 595	excluding intra-EU trade	119	142
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	112.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	99	0	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	62.0 10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6 16.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	54.0 9.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	161	17	29	-25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	700	6	26	7
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	28.8	Agricultural products	22.6	
Fuels and mining products	22.0	Fuels and mining products	26.5	
Manufactures	48.2	Manufactures	50.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	34.0	1. United States	42.6	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	23.2	2. Trinidad and Tobago	23.8	
3. European Union (27)	17.0	3. European Union (27)	8.4	
4. Barbados	8.5	4. Japan	4.3	
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.0	5. Barbados	3.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	377	-2	11	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	202	3	7	2
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.5	Transportation	43.7	
Travel	84.0	Travel	24.1	
Other commercial services	10.5	Other commercial services	32.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2001			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	34	34	42	497	...	539

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2008.



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	109	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	688	Merchandise	191	189
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 182	excluding intra-EU trade	165	163
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 208	Commercial services	171	185
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	5 185	excluding intra-EU trade	145	159
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	83.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	-2	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	10.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	20
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	62.6 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.7 16.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	54.7 9.1	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	24.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	39	-1	-15	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	332	6	1	-2
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	70.0			24.0
Fuels and mining products	2.7			22.6
Manufactures	27.3			53.3
By main destination				
1. Saint Lucia	20.6			33.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	16.1			27.1
3. European Union (27)	12.4			9.5
4. Barbados	11.3			5.3
5. Antigua and Barbuda	7.4			5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	141	-2	0	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	86	3	-2	0
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	7.5			52.2
Travel	63.8			17.9
Other commercial services	28.6			30.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	2	2

Trademark registrations by office, 1996

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	124	...	124

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	184	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	649	Merchandise	187	186
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	840	excluding intra-EU trade	161	160
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 76	Commercial services	164	186
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 891	excluding intra-EU trade	138	160
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	89.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	107	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	10 May 2012	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	...
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	...
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
All goods	21.1	...	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.8	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)
Non-agricultural goods	20.4	...	Safeguards (26 October 2011)
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.4	...	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
in non-agricultural goods	...	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
Services sectors with GATS commitments	80		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)	54	-8	29	-9
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)	346	6	34	12
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	31.9			28.4
Fuels and mining products	0.7			22.1
Manufactures	65.3			49.0
By main destination				
1. Australia	61.1			27.9
2. New Zealand	18.9			21.2
3. American Samoa	6.4			11.3
4. Tonga	3.4			9.9
5. Singapore	3.4			9.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)	171	7	7	8
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)	74	5	21	-5
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	4.4			55.1
Travel	78.3			17.5
Other commercial services	17.3			27.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	11	11	21	122	...	143



São Tomé and Príncipe

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	169	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	248	Merchandise	203	202
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	347	excluding intra-EU trade	177	176
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 107	Commercial services	191	193
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	827	excluding intra-EU trade	165	167
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	69.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	27.5
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	to total imports	7.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	11	8	36	0
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	125	17	9	11
	2011 a			2011 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	55.3			30.6
Fuels and mining products	0.0			17.2
Manufactures	2.7			51.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	81.5			66.8
2. Norway	4.6			15.6
3. Nigeria	4.1			5.1
4. Angola	1.3			2.3
5. United States	0.5			2.2
Unspecified destinations	6.6			0.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	12	5	8	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	31	25	-8	76
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	1.6			63.7
Travel	81.2			14.4
Other commercial services	17.2			21.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	446	446

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	28 083	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	576 824	Merchandise	15	31
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	686 176	excluding intra-EU trade	10	21
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	158 494	Commercial services	51	22
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	15 747	excluding intra-EU trade	34	13
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	92.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	123	3	5	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	107	3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	152	23	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	11 December 2005	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.164
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 January 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	11.4 4.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	17.3 4.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.5 4.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.2 1.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	50.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	17.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	120	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	364 735	12	31	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	131 655	14	12	23
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	2.00			0.71
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	1.6			17.1
Fuels and mining products	80.5			5.1
Manufactures	17.8			73.5
By main destination				
1. Japan	26.8			31.9
2. United States	17.5			13.6
3. European Union (27)	7.1			9.7
4. United Arab Emirates	3.6			8.7
5. India	1.4			4.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$) c	11 116	...	10	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$) c	54 963	...	8	8
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.27			1.39
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	17.8			27.9
Travel	76.1			31.4
Other commercial services	6.1			40.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
19	175	194	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2007 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

c Break in series for commercial services: 2008.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	12 768	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	14 291	Merchandise	126	119
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	25 288	excluding intra-EU trade	101	93
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	- 865	Commercial services	117	120
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	738	excluding intra-EU trade	91	94
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	68.7			

	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	3	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	131	5	6	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	141	6	4	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.024
Trade Policy Review	11, 13 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	30.0 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	29.8 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	30.0 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	19.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 542	8	7	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 909	9	1	24

	2011		2011	
	Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	32.0	Agricultural products	24.6	
Fuels and mining products	18.4	Fuels and mining products	32.4	
Manufactures	39.8	Manufactures	42.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Mali	17.3	1. European Union (27)	41.4	
2. European Union (27)	14.9	2. Nigeria	9.2	
3. India	14.0	3. China	6.6	
4. Switzerland	8.7	4. United States	4.9	
5. Guinea	5.3	5. Turkey	3.8	
Unspecified destinations	8.9	Unspecified origins	0.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	939	6	-23	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 078	7	-20	-3

	2010		2010	
	Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	4.9	Transportation	49.7	
Travel	48.2	Travel	14.8	
Other commercial services	46.9	Other commercial services	35.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	7 261	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	45 043	Merchandise	86	76
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	86 547	excluding intra-EU trade	62	54
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 4 113	Commercial services	76	75
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 708	excluding intra-EU trade	50	54
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	83.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	112	2	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	156	8	19	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	138	5	4	15

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
All goods	-	7.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	14.2	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	6.3	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.3	Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods		2.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 775	17	17	20
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	20 139	12	4	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	24.5	Agricultural products	8.5	
Fuels and mining products	14.6	Fuels and mining products	25.6	
Manufactures	59.7	Manufactures	60.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	57.6	1. European Union (27)	55.6	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.1	2. Russian Federation	13.2	
3. Montenegro	7.6	3. China	7.6	
4. Russian Federation	6.7	4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	
5. FYR Macedonia	4.5	5. Croatia	2.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 185	...	1	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 937	...	2	13
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.10	Share in world total imports		0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.5	Transportation	27.5	
Travel	23.7	Travel	28.1	
Other commercial services	53.9	Other commercial services	44.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
98	329	427	831	608	4 555	5 994



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	86	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 007	Merchandise	160	177
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	2 272	excluding intra-EU trade	134	151
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 225	Commercial services	133	158
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	25 831	excluding intra-EU trade	107	132
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	238.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	134	5	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	223	22	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	189	17	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	18.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2010</u>	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
All goods	-	7.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	13.4	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	6.7	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.9	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports (% , 2008)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)	83.5		Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods	67.6		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	483	6	1	21
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	750	2	-18	15
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)				Breakdown in economy's total imports
Agricultural products	52.5			By main commodity group (ITS)
Fuels and mining products	35.6			Agricultural products
Manufactures	2.5			Fuels and mining products
By main destination				Manufactures
1. European Union (27)	40.9			By main origin
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	26.8			1. European Union (27)
3. Switzerland	0.8			2. United Arab Emirates
4. Sri Lanka	0.7			3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
5. United States	0.5			4. Singapore
Unspecified destinations	27.3			5. South Africa
				Unspecified origins

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	614	10	-1	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	424	11	12	-2
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports
By principal services item				Breakdown in economy's total imports
Transportation	22.1			By principal services item
Travel	46.4			Transportation
Other commercial services	31.5			Travel
				Other commercial services

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	6	6

Trademark registrations by office, 2003

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2	307	...	309

a Refers to 2009 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2009.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2008. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 997	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 243	Merchandise	170	160
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	5 260	excluding intra-EU trade	144	134
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 320	Commercial services	181	175
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	184	excluding intra-EU trade	155	149
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	55.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	138	6	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	9, 11 February 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	32.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	10.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	43
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	47.4 13.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.3 16.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	48.5 13.1	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	107	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	350	14	48	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 708	31	48	122
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	60	-5	-5	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	134	9	-2	18
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	40.3	Transportation	69.8	
Travel	43.1	Travel	9.8	
Other commercial services	16.6	Other commercial services	20.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	5	5		...	...	674	674



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 184	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	239 700	Merchandise	14	15
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	316 741	excluding intra-EU trade	9	9
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	49 559	Commercial services	10	11
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	171 465	excluding intra-EU trade	6	6
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	415.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	144	6	15	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	143	6	19	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	139	6	16	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	2.254
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 July 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	20 October 1997	in total tax revenue	0.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	69.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	19 - 15
All goods	10.3 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	26.9 0.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.4 0.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	98.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	67	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	409 503	10	30	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	365 770	11	26	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.24	Share in world total imports		1.98
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.5	Agricultural products	3.8	
Fuels and mining products	21.0	Fuels and mining products	34.4	
Manufactures	68.3	Manufactures	60.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Malaysia	12.2	1. European Union (27)	12.6	
2. Hong Kong, China	11.0	2. United States	10.8	
3. Indonesia	10.4	3. Malaysia	10.7	
4. China	10.4	4. China	10.4	
5. European Union (27)	9.6	5. Taipei, Chinese	7.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	128 891	15	20	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	113 827	13	22	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	3.09	Share in world total imports		2.88
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.8	Transportation	29.3	
Travel	14.8	Travel	17.8	
Other commercial services	56.4	Other commercial services	52.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
369	4 073	4 442

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
3 298	5 100	5 296	13 694

Slovak Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 440	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	95 994	Merchandise	47	40
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	132 920	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 3 017	Commercial services	62	63
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	26 278	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	158.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	140	7	17	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	126	5	16	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.383
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	94	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	79 308	16	15	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	77 305	14	17	19
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.43	Share in world total imports		0.42
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.9	Agricultural products	7.9	
Fuels and mining products	9.3	Fuels and mining products	18.2	
Manufactures	84.5	Manufactures	73.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	84.5	1. European Union (27)	53.1	
2. Russian Federation	3.7	2. Russian Federation	11.2	
3. China	2.6	3. Korea, Republic of	6.4	
4. United States	1.6	4. China	6.1	
5. Turkey	1.4	5. Taipei, Chinese	1.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 595	7	-7	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 096	10	-15	5
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.16	Share in world total imports		0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	31.7	Transportation	28.8	
Travel	38.0	Travel	31.5	
Other commercial services	30.2	Other commercial services	39.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
57	319	376	1 662	637	1 814	4 113

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



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World Trade Organization
Trade Profiles 2012

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	2 052	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	49 539	Merchandise	61	62
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	56 573	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 393	Commercial services	61	71
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	30 565	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	129.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	109	1	1	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	119	4	10	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	117	3	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.194
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	84	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	34 749	10	12	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	35 488	10	14	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.19			0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	7.2			11.4
Fuels and mining products	9.9			20.1
Manufactures	82.6			67.9
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	70.8			66.2
2. Croatia	6.7			5.1
3. Russian Federation	3.6			4.1
4. Serbia	3.4			3.1
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7			2.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 689	9	2	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 612	9	0	7
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.16			0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	27.3			21.9
Travel	40.4			25.0
Other commercial services	32.3			53.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**Patent grants by patent office, 2010**

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
241	9	250

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 266	281	1 893	3 440

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

Solomon Islands

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	552	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	838	Merchandise	165	183
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 625	excluding intra-EU trade	139	157
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 204	Commercial services	177	169
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 608	excluding intra-EU trade	151	143
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	122.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	146	7	7	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	26 July 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 May 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	47
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	78.7 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	73.7 16.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	79.4 9.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.5 3.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	413	26	36	85
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	467	17	43	15
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	95.0			19.9
Fuels and mining products	0.1			25.0
Manufactures	0.3			52.0
By main destination				
1. China	33.2			23.2
2. European Union (27)	22.6			18.1
3. Singapore	9.1			14.6
4. Philippines	8.1			11.1
5. Thailand	6.4			6.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	119	...	58	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$) b	199	...	78	11
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	25.5			25.9
Travel	59.7			35.3
Other commercial services	14.8			38.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2006.



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South Africa

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	50 587	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	408 237	Merchandise	41	32
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	558 216	excluding intra-EU trade	28	22
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 13 683	Commercial services	44	40
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 968	excluding intra-EU trade	27	27
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	56.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	121	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	2	-49	5	-98
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	2	-49	10	-99

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.558
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	19.0 7.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	33
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.2 9.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	1
Non-agricultural goods	15.8 7.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)	36.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	69.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	91	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	96 848	11	31	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	121 606	12	27	29
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.53			0.66
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	9.2			7.1
Fuels and mining products	41.1			23.6
Manufactures	38.1			63.2
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	22.3			30.6
2. China	13.4			14.2
3. United States	9.0			8.0
4. Japan	8.2			4.7
5. India	3.6			4.5
Unspecified destinations	8.2			0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	14 427	5	17	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	19 228	8	25	7
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.35			0.49
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	12.0			43.0
Travel	66.0			27.5
Other commercial services	22.0			29.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
822	4 509	5 331

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
34 458	30 892	...	65 350

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	46 235	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 490 810	Merchandise	17	14
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 511 952	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 62 813	Commercial services	7	14
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	17 555	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	56.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	0	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	115	3	13	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	102	0	9	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	2.571
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 72
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	308 700	8	12	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	374 242	4	12	14
	2011 b			2011 b
Share in world total exports	1.69			2.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	15.7			12.0
Fuels and mining products	12.2			25.0
Manufactures	69.5			62.2
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	66.8			53.8
2. United States	3.5			7.9
3. Turkey	2.0			4.0
4. Morocco	1.9			2.6
5. Switzerland	1.8			1.9
Unspecified destinations	3.0			0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	140 327	7	1	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	93 210	6	0	8
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	3.37			2.36
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.7			24.5
Travel	42.6			18.5
Other commercial services	40.7			57.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 499	274	2 773

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
36 216	1 417	3 413	41 046

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	20 869	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	59 172	Merchandise	92	75
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	117 282	excluding intra-EU trade	68	53
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 4 615	Commercial services	83	74
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 335	excluding intra-EU trade	57	53
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	54.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	147	7	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	133	5	6	29
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	156	8	13	33

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.070
Trade Policy Review	4, 5 November 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2006-2008)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	11.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	38.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	38
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	30.2 10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	50.0 26.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	19.7 7.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 3.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	11.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	60.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 236	8	17	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	20 269	15	34	50
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	29.1			14.1
Fuels and mining products	1.0			21.0
Manufactures	67.7			59.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	35.5			22.1
2. United States	21.4			10.8
3. India	5.2			9.8
4. Singapore	4.1			7.8
5. United Arab Emirates	3.0			7.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 062	12	31	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 973	12	24	29
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.07			0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	45.5			69.9
Travel	27.1			12.6
Other commercial services	27.4			17.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
220	284	504

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
570	469	...	1 039

Sudan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	34 318	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	55 097	Merchandise	93	98
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	95 555	excluding intra-EU trade	69	74
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	157	Commercial services	157	106
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	635	excluding intra-EU trade	131	80
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	36.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	135	5	4	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	165	18	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	104	1	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
All goods	-	19.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	30.4	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	18.4	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports (% , 2009)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)		6.0	Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods		11.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 694	12	38	-15
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 231	5	4	-8
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	6.2			23.8
Fuels and mining products	87.6			3.1
Manufactures	0.7			72.2
By main destination				
1. China	65.3			16.6
2. United Arab Emirates	10.5			14.4
3. Canada	8.8			9.5
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2.8			7.6
5. Japan	2.3			7.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	243	16	-36	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 981	2	16	-10
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.0			47.8
Travel	38.5			48.9
Other commercial services	45.5			3.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007				Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
140	...	140		...	...	987	987

a Refers to 2008 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2008.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.



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Suriname

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	529	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2010)	4 351	Merchandise	127	162
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2010)	4 140	excluding intra-EU trade	102	136
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	251	Commercial services	163	149
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	7 636	excluding intra-EU trade	137	123
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	91.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	12, 14 July 2004	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	26.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	35
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	18.2 10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.8 17.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	16.5 9.2	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 467	16	44	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 679	8	1	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	2.9			15.3
Fuels and mining products	13.3			20.6
Manufactures	1.9			63.6
By main destination				
1. United Arab Emirates	26.1			26.7
2. Canada	18.6			25.4
3. European Union (27)	13.6			20.3
4. United States	11.2			6.5
5. Switzerland	9.4			3.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	191	1	-19	-8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	553	8	-3	133
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	11.2			18.4
Travel	31.8			7.5
Other commercial services	57.0			74.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office, 1996

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
69	1 462	...	1 531

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 068	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	3 978	Merchandise	134	155
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	6 512	excluding intra-EU trade	109	129
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 388	Commercial services	156	142
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	4 098	excluding intra-EU trade	130	116
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	132.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	114	2	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	72	-5	-5	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	86	-3	-3	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	59
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	19.0 7.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.2 9.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.8 7.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	48.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 000	2	6	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 100	2	11	5

	2011 ^a		2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	28.3	Agricultural products	21.6
Fuels and mining products	1.8	Fuels and mining products	15.2
Manufactures	69.7	Manufactures	62.2
By main destination		By main origin	
1. South Africa	79.8	1. South Africa	81.4
2. European Union (27)	13.9	2. China	4.0
3. Namibia	2.8	3. European Union (27)	2.7
4. Mozambique	1.8	4. Japan	2.4
5. United Arab Emirates	0.5	5. Taipei, Chinese	1.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	250	-2	-14	31
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	650	10	-14	21

	2010		2010
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	8.5	Transportation	10.7
Travel	20.2	Travel	9.4
Other commercial services	71.4	Other commercial services	79.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	658	658

^a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	9 453	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	538 131	Merchandise	28	29
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	391 800	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	31 770	Commercial services	17	21
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	45 439	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	90.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	112	2	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	121	3	12	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	4	13	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.279
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 73
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	98	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	187 194	6	21	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	175 993	8	24	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.03			0.95
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.2			10.3
Fuels and mining products	13.2			17.9
Manufactures	76.2			71.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	54.6			68.7
2. Norway	9.4			8.4
3. United States	5.9			5.5
4. China	3.2			3.9
5. Russian Federation	2.2			3.0
Unspecified destinations	4.4			0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	75 960	10	11	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	55 628	8	5	16
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.82			1.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	14.7			15.4
Travel	18.2			28.6
Other commercial services	67.2			56.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 116	264	1 380

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
6 121	516	1 756	8 393

Switzerland

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	7 907	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	635 650	Merchandise	23	23
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	378 089	excluding intra-EU trade	17	17
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	74 064	Commercial services	14	25
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	82 190	excluding intra-EU trade	8	16
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	116.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	113	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	124	4	8	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	115	3	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	1.360
Trade Policy Review	15, 16 December 2008	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	0.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	18
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	25 - 8
All goods	10.5 7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.7 43.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	3.0 2.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	81.3 79.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	4 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	19.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	37.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	234 426	10	13	20
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	208 280	9	13	18
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.28	Share in world total imports		1.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.0	Agricultural products		6.6
Fuels and mining products	6.8	Fuels and mining products		12.4
Manufactures	86.2	Manufactures		79.3
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	56.9	1. European Union (27)		78.0
2. United States	10.3	2. United States		5.0
3. China	4.2	3. China		3.4
4. Hong Kong, China	3.8	4. Japan		2.2
5. Japan	3.2	5. Kazakhstan		1.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	94 274	12	10	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	46 857	11	4	19
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	2.26	Share in world total imports		1.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.0	Transportation		22.5
Travel	18.7	Travel		27.0
Other commercial services	74.2	Other commercial services		50.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
461	280	741	10 320	4 218	11 699	26 237

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



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World Trade Organization
Trade Profiles 2012

Syrian Arab Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	20 820	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2010)	59 147	Merchandise	97	81
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2010)	107 584	excluding intra-EU trade	73	58
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 367	Commercial services	58	77
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	1 818	excluding intra-EU trade	39	56
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	66.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	5	6	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	102	0	-19	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	97	-1	-11	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2009</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	14.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	22.7	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	12.9	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.1	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports (% , 2008)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 500	0	18	-34
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 600	7	14	-5
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	20.2			23.6
Fuels and mining products	52.5			20.8
Manufactures	22.1			54.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	40.5			25.3
2. Iraq	20.2			9.5
3. Turkey	5.5			8.8
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4.8			6.5
5. Lebanon	3.8			6.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 040	22	11	54
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 377	8	-15	29
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.19			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	7.5			47.2
Travel	87.9			44.7
Other commercial services	4.6			8.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
26	23	49

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	2 057	2 057

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

Taipei, Chinese

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	23 225	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	466 502	Merchandise	18	18
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	12	12
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	41 585	Commercial services	24	28
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	24 582	excluding intra-EU trade	13	18
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	134.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	4	11	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	148	7	26	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	28	-1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 2002	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.607
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 July 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	15 July 2009	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 4
All goods	6.4 6.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	17.5 16.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	4.7 4.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1 1.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	3 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	45.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	73.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	119	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	308 257	8	35	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	281 438	7	44	12
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	1.69	Share in world total imports		1.53
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.2	Agricultural products	5.5	
Fuels and mining products	8.1	Fuels and mining products	30.1	
Manufactures	87.8	Manufactures	62.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	27.2	1. Japan	18.5	
2. Hong Kong, China	13.0	2. China	15.5	
3. United States	11.8	3. United States	9.3	
4. European Union (27)	9.3	4. European Union (27)	8.5	
5. Japan	5.9	5. Korea, Republic of	6.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	45 993	10	28	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	41 321	5	28	11
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	1.10	Share in world total imports		1.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.1	Transportation	24.8	
Travel	24.0	Travel	24.5	
Other commercial services	54.9	Other commercial services	50.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	6 977	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	6 522	Merchandise	146	138
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	16 327	excluding intra-EU trade	120	112
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 383	Commercial services	147	154
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	738	excluding intra-EU trade	121	128
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	88.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	148	7	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	148	7	7	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	141	6	7	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2000-2001)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	20.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
All goods	- 7.8	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 11.2	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 7.3	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 257	6	18	5
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 186	16	3	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. ...	...			...
2. ...	...			...
3. ...	...			...
4. ...	...			...
5. ...	...			...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	365	24	29	100
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	455	10	35	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	52.9			68.3
Travel	0.8			1.8
Other commercial services	46.2			29.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
2	1	3

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
127	548	1 465	2 140

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	46 218	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	23 705	Merchandise	113	91
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	68 218	excluding intra-EU trade	89	67
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 1 978	Commercial services	92	102
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	351	excluding intra-EU trade	66	76
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	69.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	148	7	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	156	8	-4	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	170	9	-3	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.035
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 October 2006	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	120.0 12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	120.0 19.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	120.0 11.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	23.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	61.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	1	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$) a	5 098	...	45	18
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 724	22	22	37
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	22.4	Agricultural products	11.1	
Fuels and mining products	21.7	Fuels and mining products	34.4	
Manufactures	14.9	Manufactures	54.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Switzerland	19.4	1. European Union (27)	14.0	
2. South Africa	18.1	2. India	14.0	
3. China	14.3	3. United Arab Emirates	11.1	
4. European Union (27)	12.1	4. Switzerland	9.9	
5. Japan	7.5	5. China	9.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 364	12	14	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 151	11	9	17
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.4	Transportation	44.8	
Travel	61.6	Travel	41.8	
Other commercial services	16.9	Other commercial services	13.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	35	512	...	547

a Break in series for merchandise: 2006 for exports.



Thailand

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	69 519	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	345 649	Merchandise	24	22
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	605 019	excluding intra-EU trade	18	16
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	13 099	Commercial services	26	23
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	6 213	excluding intra-EU trade	15	14
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	138.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	119	3	8	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	136	5	15	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	125	4	22	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.086
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 November 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	75.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	23
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	11 - 6
All goods	28.0 9.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.9 22.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	25.5 8.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	19.1 10.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	13 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)	26.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	6 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	47.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	75	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	228 822	13	28	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	228 498	12	37	25
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	1.25	Share in world total imports		1.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	20.8	Agricultural products		6.7
Fuels and mining products	7.0	Fuels and mining products		23.6
Manufactures	69.6	Manufactures		62.4
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	12.0	1. Japan		18.5
2. European Union (27)	10.6	2. China		13.4
3. Japan	10.5	3. European Union (27)		7.8
4. United States	9.6	4. United Arab Emirates		6.3
5. Hong Kong, China	7.2	5. United States		5.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	40 851	13	14	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	50 919	11	23	14
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.98	Share in world total imports		1.29
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.3	Transportation		52.4
Travel	65.5	Travel		11.0
Other commercial services	20.3	Other commercial services		36.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
306	466	772

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
13 268	8 552	...	21 820

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	6 155	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	3 595	Merchandise	149	161
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	6 414	excluding intra-EU trade	123	135
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	- 177	Commercial services	152	156
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	487	excluding intra-EU trade	126	130
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	90.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	121	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	117	3	-1	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	102	0	-6	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 July 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	24.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	19
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	80.0 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	80.0 11.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 100	9	0	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 700	8	-1	13
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	32.3	Agricultural products	12.9	
Fuels and mining products	5.1	Fuels and mining products	12.2	
Manufactures	38.2	Manufactures	45.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	12.5	1. European Union (27)	36.6	
2. Burkina Faso	11.5	2. China	18.1	
3. Benin	11.2	3. Thailand	3.8	
4. Niger	8.7	4. Ghana	3.3	
5. Ghana	6.4	5. India	2.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	289	15	5	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	389	9	5	4
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	45.1	Transportation	63.3	
Travel	22.7	Travel	11.8	
Other commercial services	32.2	Other commercial services	24.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	105	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	436	Merchandise	201	198
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	488	excluding intra-EU trade	175	172
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	- 54	Commercial services	186	192
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 399	excluding intra-EU trade	160	166
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	67.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	102	0	0	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	27 July 2007	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>	
Simple average of import duties			
All goods	17.6	11.7	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.2	11.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Non-agricultural goods	17.3	11.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)			Safeguards (26 October 2011)
in agricultural goods (AOA)	64.9		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in non-agricultural goods	68.5		Requests for consultation
Services sectors with GATS commitments	90		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
			Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	14	6	5	70
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	180	7	10	13
	2011 a			2011 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	90.6			31.3
Fuels and mining products	1.5			23.3
Manufactures	7.6			44.8
By main destination				
1. Hong Kong, China	44.1			31.9
2. New Zealand	16.5			20.4
3. United States	16.2			13.0
4. Japan	10.6			10.1
5. Samoa	3.9			9.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	44	7	18	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	53	7	-4	30
	2011 a			2011 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	18.5			53.5
Travel	56.3			17.1
Other commercial services	25.2			29.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office, 2002

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	6	...	6

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2009.

Trinidad and Tobago

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	1 346	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	22 483	Merchandise	77	96
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	34 939	excluding intra-EU trade	54	72
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	4 172	Commercial services	120	155
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	16 385	excluding intra-EU trade	94	129
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	95.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	116	3	0	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.068
Trade Policy Review	7, 9 March 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	15
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
All goods	55.8 7.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	89.9 18.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.6 5.9	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	32.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	79.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	13 700	5	20	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 300	9	-7	44
	2011 ^a			2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.4	Agricultural products		11.8
Fuels and mining products	66.1	Fuels and mining products		38.2
Manufactures	31.5	Manufactures		49.8
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	48.1	1. United States		28.0
2. European Union (27)	9.0	2. Gabon		12.9
3. Jamaica	6.5	3. Colombia		9.5
4. Barbados	3.4	4. European Union (27)		9.1
5. Suriname	2.7	5. Brazil		7.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	869	0	-17	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	369	-5	23	10
	2010			2010
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	25.7	Transportation		33.5
Travel	51.7	Travel		19.2
Other commercial services	22.6	Other commercial services		47.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008			Trademark registrations by office, 2002			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	89	90	225	949	...	1 174

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	10 674	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	45 864	Merchandise	73	69
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	100 496	excluding intra-EU trade	51	47
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 2 104	Commercial services	72	85
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 257	excluding intra-EU trade	48	61
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	100.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	3	3	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	112	2	5	-4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	109	1	4	-9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	29 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.128
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 October 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	58.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	21
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	57.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	116.1 32.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.8 13.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	17 847	9	14	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	23 958	10	16	8
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.10			0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.4			13.6
Fuels and mining products	15.1			16.8
Manufactures	75.4			68.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	76.4			57.5
2. Libya	4.4			6.1
3. Algeria	2.6			5.7
4. United States	1.5			3.7
5. Morocco	1.3			3.5
Unspecified destinations	3.7			1.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 504	2	4	-18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 152	7	13	0
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.11			0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	28.1			54.3
Travel	40.2			18.5
Other commercial services	31.7			27.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
31	115	146

Trademark registrations by office, 1996

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
984	1 900	...	2 884

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	73 640	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	773 091	Merchandise	32	20
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 243 427	excluding intra-EU trade	22	14
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 46 578	Commercial services	29	38
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 939	excluding intra-EU trade	17	25
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	50.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	4	9	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	109	1	3	-6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	114	2	21	-2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	26 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.959
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 February 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	1.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	50.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	51
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	19 - 0
All goods	28.6 9.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	118
Agricultural goods (AOA)	61.0 41.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	1
Non-agricultural goods	17.0 4.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	9
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	2 - 9
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 2
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	134 918	11	11	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	240 842	13	32	30
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.74	Share in world total imports		1.31
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.1	Agricultural products		7.3
Fuels and mining products	8.9	Fuels and mining products		30.8
Manufactures	77.2	Manufactures		59.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	47.0	1. European Union (27)		37.9
2. Iraq	6.2	2. Russian Federation		9.9
3. Russian Federation	4.4	3. China		9.0
4. United States	3.4	4. United States		6.7
5. United Arab Emirates	2.7	5. Iran		5.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	37 846	6	2	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	19 737	11	18	8
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.91	Share in world total imports		0.50
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	27.4	Transportation		44.4
Travel	60.0	Travel		25.2
Other commercial services	12.5	Other commercial services		30.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
406	242	648	...	...	7 555	7 555



Turkmenistan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	5 105	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	24 107	Merchandise	82	105
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	46 889	excluding intra-EU trade	58	80
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	75	76
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	49	55
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	...			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	182	10	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	143	43	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	93	-7	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	-
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	-
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
All goods	-	...	Anti-dumping
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	...	Countervailing duties
Non-agricultural goods	-	...	Safeguards
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	...	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation
in agricultural goods (AOA)		...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
in non-agricultural goods		...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	13 000	17	30	100
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 400	17	-18	32
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.07			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)
Agricultural products	...			Agricultural products
Fuels and mining products	...			Fuels and mining products
Manufactures	...			Manufactures
By main destination				By main origin
1. ...	...			1. ...
2. ...	...			2. ...
3. ...	...			3. ...
4. ...	...			4. ...
5. ...	...			5. ...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	...			...
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By principal services item				By principal services item
Transportation	...			Transportation
Travel	...			Travel
Other commercial services	...			Other commercial services

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
32	63	95

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	2 224	2 224

a Refers to 2006 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	34 509	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	16 810	Merchandise	132	123
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	46 730	excluding intra-EU trade	107	97
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 2 276	Commercial services	107	99
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	295	excluding intra-EU trade	81	73
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	59.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	158	8	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	309	21	6	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	233	15	8	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.021
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 October 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	11.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	15.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	21
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	73.4 12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	77.6 19.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	51.4 11.4	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	19.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	57.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 200	18	3	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 360	17	10	15
	2011 ^a			2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	60.2	Agricultural products		13.5
Fuels and mining products	6.9	Fuels and mining products		21.2
Manufactures	31.0	Manufactures		65.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	22.6	1. European Union (27)		15.6
2. Sudan	12.9	2. India		14.7
3. Kenya	11.8	3. Kenya		11.0
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11.4	4. China		8.9
5. Rwanda	9.2	5. United Arab Emirates		8.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 347	18	20	29
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 259	25	32	22
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.3	Transportation		55.3
Travel	71.2	Travel		17.4
Other commercial services	20.6	Other commercial services		27.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	629	...	629

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Ukraine

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	45 706	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	165 245	Merchandise	50	38
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	331 392	excluding intra-EU trade	35	25
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 9 006	Commercial services	40	49
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 169	excluding intra-EU trade	23	32
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	104.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	2	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	88	-2	4	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	109	1	11	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	16 May 2008	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.406
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	4.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	15 - 1
All goods	5.8 4.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	19
Agricultural goods (AOA)	11.0 9.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	5.0 3.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	2
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	3 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	37.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	66.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	137	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	68 460	12	29	33	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	82 594	15	34	36	
	2011			2011	
Share in world total exports	0.38			0.45	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	19.7			Agricultural products	8.4
Fuels and mining products	17.1			Fuels and mining products	37.5
Manufactures	62.5			Manufactures	52.8
By main destination				By main origin	
1. Russian Federation	29.0			1. Russian Federation	35.3
2. European Union (27)	26.3			2. European Union (27)	31.2
3. Turkey	5.5			3. China	7.6
4. India	3.3			4. Belarus	5.1
5. China	3.2			5. United States	3.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	18 775	13	24	14	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	13 915	12	10	15	
	2011			2011	
Share in world total exports	0.45			0.35	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	48.0			Transportation	35.4
Travel	22.9			Travel	32.1
Other commercial services	29.2			Other commercial services	32.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 034	1 840	3 874

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
13 058	3 628	7 932	24 618

United Arab Emirates

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	7 891	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	360 245	Merchandise	20	25
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	380 513	excluding intra-EU trade	14	18
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	22 278	Commercial services	49	24
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	61 001	excluding intra-EU trade	32	15
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	146.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	123	3	1	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	10 April 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	1.107
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 March 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	14.3 4.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.2 6.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	12.6 4.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	44.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	21.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	46	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	285 000	16	19	30
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	205 000	16	10	24
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	1.56			1.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	2.0			7.0
Fuels and mining products	39.2			4.6
Manufactures	20.9			54.8
By main destination				
1. India	11.0			15.7
2. Iran	4.7			12.5
3. Iraq	2.3			7.5
4. Switzerland	2.2			6.2
5. European Union (27)	1.9			4.3
Unspecified destinations	27.5			27.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	12 063	19	16	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	48 777	17	12	18
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.29			1.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	23.7			63.5
Travel	76.3			27.1
Other commercial services	0.0			9.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



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World Trade Organization
Trade Profiles 2012

United Kingdom

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	62 641	Rank in world trade, 2011	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 431 589	Merchandise	11	6
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	2 287 072	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 75 221	Commercial services	2	4
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	22 409	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	61.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	103	1	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	113	2	7	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	104	1	9	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	4.642
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 July 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	140
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	11
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 4.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	87 - 73
in agricultural goods (AOA)	42.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	36 - 31
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	473 191	4	15	17	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	637 762	4	16	14	
	2011			2011	
Share in world total exports	2.59			3.46	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	7.3			Agricultural products	10.8
Fuels and mining products	18.7			Fuels and mining products	18.4
Manufactures	72.1			Manufactures	69.1
By main destination				By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	53.4			1. European Union (27)	51.3
2. United States	13.3			2. China	9.0
3. China	3.0			3. United States	8.1
4. India	1.8			4. Norway	6.0
5. Switzerland	1.8			5. Japan	2.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	273 733	5	2	11	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	170 426	1	1	6	
	2011			2011	
Share in world total exports	6.57			4.31	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	12.9			Transportation	19.4
Travel	13.0			Travel	29.4
Other commercial services	74.1			Other commercial services	51.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 323	3 271	5 594

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
23 246	...	4 084	27 330

United States

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	311 592	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	15 094 000	Merchandise	2	1
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	15 094 000	excluding intra-EU trade	3	2
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 473 440	Commercial services	1	1
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	13 285	excluding intra-EU trade	2	2
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	28.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	127	5	11	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	103	1	13	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	12.191
Trade Policy Review	29 September, 1 October 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	19
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	13 - 12
All goods	3.5 3.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	253
Agricultural goods (AOA)	4.9 5.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	50
Non-agricultural goods	3.3 3.3	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	8.2 8.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	103 - 119
in agricultural goods (AOA)	40.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	39 - 68
in non-agricultural goods	50.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	6 - 12
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	13 - 2

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 480 432	9	21	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 265 894	5	23	15
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	8.11	Share in world total imports		12.29
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.4	Agricultural products	6.1	
Fuels and mining products	12.5	Fuels and mining products	23.1	
Manufactures	65.3	Manufactures	67.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Canada	19.0	1. China	18.4	
2. European Union (27)	18.2	2. European Union (27)	16.6	
3. Mexico	13.4	3. Canada	14.1	
4. China	7.0	4. Mexico	11.7	
5. Japan	4.5	5. Japan	5.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	580 864	8	8	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	395 268	6	6	7
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	13.93	Share in world total imports		10.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.6	Transportation	21.6	
Travel	25.8	Travel	21.9	
Other commercial services	60.7	Other commercial services	56.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
107 792	111 822	219 614	133 034	31 916	2 688	167 638

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.



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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	3 369	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	46 710	Merchandise	100	90
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	51 140	excluding intra-EU trade	76	66
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 875	Commercial services	80	108
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	6 148	excluding intra-EU trade	54	82
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	53.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	140	6	9	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	142	6	6	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	181	10	14	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.046
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 April 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	9
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 1
All goods	31.6 10.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.9 10.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	31.2 10.6	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	1 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	22.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	38.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 947	15	24	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 726	18	25	24
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	72.9			13.2
Fuels and mining products	1.0			21.5
Manufactures	25.6			65.2
By main destination				
1. Brazil	20.4			23.6
2. European Union (27)	15.4			21.1
3. Argentina	6.4			11.9
4. China	4.3			10.8
5. Russian Federation	4.0			8.2
Unspecified destinations	15.0			0.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 369	17	15	33
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 907	13	19	28
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.08			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	18.9			42.3
Travel	64.9			33.8
Other commercial services	16.2			24.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
4	25	29

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 010	1 381	...	2 391

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	29 341	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	45 359	Merchandise	80	95
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	97 116	excluding intra-EU trade	57	71
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	98	148
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	805	excluding intra-EU trade	72	122
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	58.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	163	8	9	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2009</u>	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
All goods	-	15.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	18.9	Anti-dumping
Non-agricultural goods	-	14.9	Countervailing duties
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	5.8	Safeguards
MFN duty free imports			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Requests for consultation
in non-agricultural goods	...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	13 254	19	9	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 953	18	-4	15
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.07			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)
Agricultural products	...			Agricultural products
Fuels and mining products	...			Fuels and mining products
Manufactures	...			Manufactures
By main destination				By main origin
1. ...	...			1. ...
2. ...	...			2. ...
3. ...	...			3. ...
4. ...	...			4. ...
5. ...	...			5. ...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 773	18	28	33
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	557	5	17	15
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By principal services item				By principal services item
Transportation	...			Transportation
Travel	...			Travel
Other commercial services	...			Other commercial services

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
111	81	192	852	529	2 301	3 682



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	246	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	819	Merchandise	186	192
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	1 138	excluding intra-EU trade	160	166
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 116	Commercial services	155	176
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 955	excluding intra-EU trade	129	150
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	101.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	135	5	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	24 August 2012	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	...
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	...
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	...	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2009</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	...
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	... 15.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	... 27.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	... 13.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	... 2.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	4.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	70	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	64	9	-15	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	288	12	-4	2
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	17.0			31.1
2. Philippines	13.9			16.8
3. New Caledonia	9.8			12.4
4. Fiji	6.9			9.1
5. Japan	5.4			6.6
Unspecified destinations	26.7			0.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	282	13	13	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	143	13	13	20
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	11.7			51.1
Travel	80.1			24.5
Other commercial services	8.2			24.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	29 278	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	316 482	Merchandise	42	53
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	375 815	excluding intra-EU trade	29	35
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	27 205	Commercial services	100	52
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 379	excluding intra-EU trade	74	35
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	36.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	125	4	-1	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	68	-6	-13	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	149	7	-3	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.382
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 November 2002	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2005)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	84
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	36.5 12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	55.3 15.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.6 12.1	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	1 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	63	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	92 602	9	14	41
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	47 600	12	-2	20
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.51	Share in world total imports		0.26
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.1	Agricultural products		16.0
Fuels and mining products	93.1	Fuels and mining products		2.1
Manufactures	2.3	Manufactures		81.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	0.6	1. United States		27.9
2. China	0.5	2. European Union (27)		13.8
3. United States	0.5	3. China		12.0
4. Colombia	0.5	4. Brazil		8.6
5. Brazil	0.4	5. Colombia		4.2
Unspecified destinations	29.8	Unspecified origins		0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 740	6	-20	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 868	15	2	13
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	36.3	Transportation		40.3
Travel	44.7	Travel		20.2
Other commercial services	19.0	Other commercial services		39.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
14	742	756

Trademark registrations by office, 2000

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
9 744	8 710	...	18 454



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	87 840	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	123 961	Merchandise	40	33
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	301 728	excluding intra-EU trade	27	23
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	236	Commercial services	56	53
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 982	excluding intra-EU trade	38	36
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	157.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	149	7	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	153	7	15	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	176	10	14	14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	11 January 2007	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.379
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 4
All goods	11.5 9.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.5 17.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.4 8.7	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009)		Requests for consultation	2 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	44.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	44.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	105	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	96 906	20	27	34
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	106 750	19	21	26
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.53			0.58
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	22.9			12.3
Fuels and mining products	11.6			15.9
Manufactures	64.0			68.9
By main destination				
1. United States	19.7			23.8
2. European Union (27)	15.8			11.5
3. China	10.7			10.6
4. Japan	10.7			8.2
5. Korea, Republic of	4.3			7.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 769	13	30	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 707	18	21	20
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.21			0.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	28.6			70.3
Travel	64.1			14.6
Other commercial services	7.3			15.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
29	793	822

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
12 731	4 299	3 843	20 873

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	24 800	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	33 758	Merchandise	87	101
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	58 257	excluding intra-EU trade	63	76
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 029	Commercial services	115	101
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	792	excluding intra-EU trade	89	75
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	63.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	2	8	-10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	91	-2	16	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	3	-7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-	
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	14.0	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.6	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2011</u>		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-	
All goods	-	7.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	10.5	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	6.6	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	2.6	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2009)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	40.8		Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	7.8		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 600	13	34	38
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 500	8	0	-8
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	6.2			43.8
Fuels and mining products	89.6			5.2
Manufactures	4.1			50.5
By main destination				
1. China	32.4			15.7
2. Thailand	18.3			10.6
3. India	13.7			8.7
4. Korea, Republic of	8.0			7.5
5. European Union (27)	5.8			6.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	1 091	...	35	-25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 220	11	13	-3
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	18.4			46.0
Travel	71.7			8.2
Other commercial services	9.9			45.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1 797	862	...	2 659

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2007 for exports.



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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	13 475	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	19 206	Merchandise	95	107
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	21 870	excluding intra-EU trade	71	82
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	215	Commercial services	146	122
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	987	excluding intra-EU trade	120	96
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	80.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	145	6	8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	147	21	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	133	15	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2012)	0.027
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 July 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	10.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	16.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	106.5 13.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	123.3 19.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	44.0 12.5	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	19.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	41.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	16	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b	9 015	...	67	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) b	7 178	...	39	35
	<u>2011 c</u>			<u>2011 c</u>
Share in world total exports				0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	6.8			5.3
Fuels and mining products	83.2			32.6
Manufactures	8.9			61.7
By main destination				
1. Switzerland	51.0			34.4
2. China	20.2			23.8
3. South Africa	9.1			9.6
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4.6			9.1
5. European Union (27)	4.4			5.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	375	10	29	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 152	17	34	28
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	45.5			60.4
Travel	39.0			6.6
Other commercial services	15.5			33.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	29	29

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	764	764

a Refers to 2007 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2007.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2008.

c Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2011)	12 754	Rank in world trade, 2011	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	9 900	Merchandise	121	132
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	96	106
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	...	Commercial services	161	170
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	521	excluding intra-EU trade	135	144
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	110.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	97	-1	9	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	113	2	60	19
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	163	8	34	-2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	5 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2012)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	19, 21 October 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	21.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	89.2 15.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2011)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	140.1 23.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2011)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.9 14.8	Safeguards (26 October 2011)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.6 5.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	18.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	21.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	21	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 500	11	10	40
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 400	11	31	16
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.02	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	24.7	Agricultural products	20.7	
Fuels and mining products	33.2	Fuels and mining products	24.3	
Manufactures	33.2	Manufactures	50.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. South Africa	54.2	1. South Africa	50.2	
2. European Union (27)	11.2	2. United States	8.5	
3. United Arab Emirates	10.3	3. European Union (27)	8.4	
4. China	7.4	4. China	6.2	
5. Mozambique	2.9	5. United Arab Emirates	5.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	175	-8	11	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	183	-6	16	3
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	19.3	Transportation	41.5	
Travel	69.8	Travel	13.4	
Other commercial services	10.9	Other commercial services	45.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001			Trademark registrations by office, 2001			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	29	29	2	18	...	20

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



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